

**World Population Prospects**  
**The 2012 Revision**  
*Key Findings and Advance Tables*



United Nations  
New York, 2013



**Department of Economic and Social Affairs**  
Population Division

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# DESA

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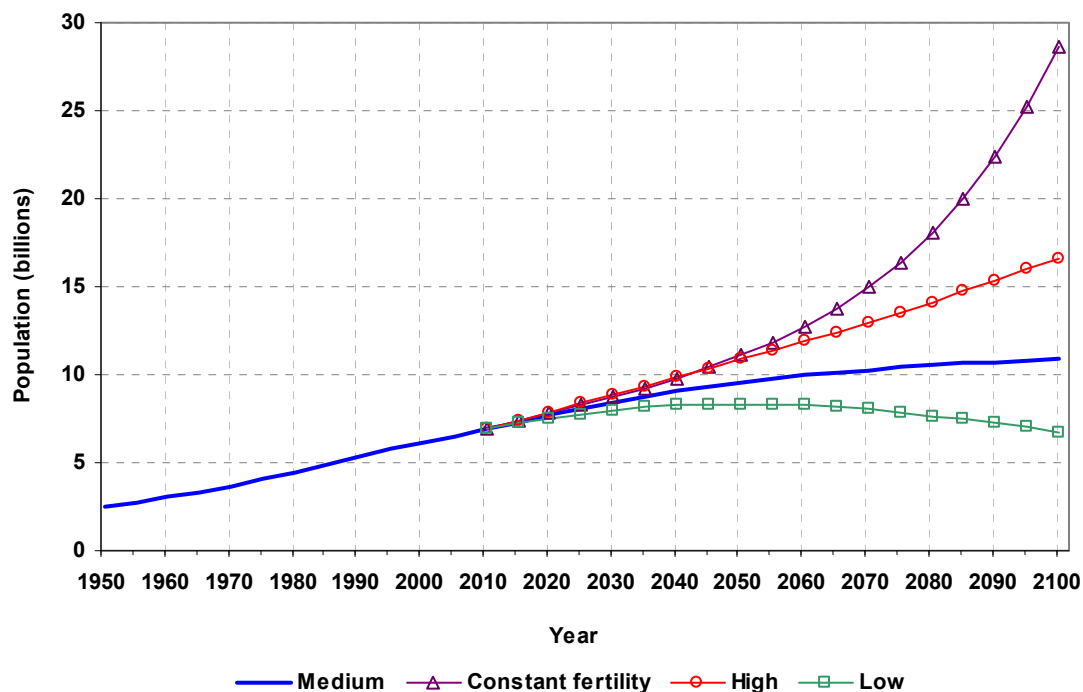
# WORLD POPULATION PROSPECTS: THE 2012 REVISION

## SUMMARY AND KEY FINDINGS

The *2012 Revision* is the twenty-third round of official United Nations population estimates and projections, prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The *2012 Revision* builds on the previous revision by incorporating the results of the 2010 round of national population censuses as well as findings from recent specialized demographic surveys that have been carried out around the world. These sources provide both demographic and other information to assess the progress made in achieving the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). The comprehensive review of past worldwide demographic trends and future prospects presented in the *2012 Revision* provides the population basis for the assessment of those goals.

According to the *2012 Revision* of the official United Nations population estimates and projections, the world population of 7.2 billion in mid-2013 is projected to increase by almost one billion people within the next twelve years, reaching 8.1 billion in 2025, and to further increase to 9.6 billion in 2050 and 10.9 billion by 2100 (figure 1). These results are based on the medium-variant projection, which assumes a decline of fertility for countries where large families are still prevalent as well as a slight increase of fertility in several countries with fewer than two children per woman on average.

Figure 1. Population of the world, 1950-2100, according to different projections and variants



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

Small differences in the trajectory of fertility during the next decades will have major consequences for population size, structure, and distribution in the long run. The “high-variant” projection depicted in the figure above, for example, which assumes an extra half of a child per woman (on average) compared to the medium variant, implies a world population of 10.9 billion in 2050 and 16.6 billion in 2100. The “low-variant” projection, where women have half a child less, on average, than under the medium variant, would produce a population of 8.3 billion in 2050. Thus, a constant difference of only half a child above or below the medium variant would result in a global population in 2050 of around 1.3 billion more or less compared to the medium variant of 9.6 billion.

Compared with the results from the previous revision, the projected global population total in this revision is higher, particularly after 2075, for several reasons. First, fertility levels have been adjusted upward in a number of countries on the basis of recently available information. In the new revision, the estimated total fertility rate (TFR) for 2005-2010 has increased in several countries, including by more than 5 per cent in 15 high-fertility countries from sub-Saharan Africa. In some cases, the actual level of fertility appears to have risen in recent years; in other cases, the previous estimate was too low. The cumulative effects of these higher estimates of current fertility levels will play out over several decades and are responsible for significant upward adjustments in the projected population size of certain countries between the two revisions. Second, slight modifications in the projected fertility trajectories of some very populous countries have yielded important differences in long-run forecasts. Third, future levels of life expectancy at birth are slightly higher in several countries within this latest projection; longer survival, like higher fertility, generates larger populations. Lastly, a small portion of the difference between revisions is attributable to changes in the projection methodology used for this revision.

Almost all of the additional 3.7 billion people from now to 2100 will enlarge the population of developing countries, which is projected to rise from 5.9 billion in 2013 to 8.2 billion in 2050 and to 9.6 billion in 2100, and will mainly be distributed among the population aged 15-59 (1.6 billion) and 60 or over (1.99 billion), as the number of children under age 15 in developing countries will hardly increase. Growth is expected to be particularly dramatic in the least developed countries of the world, which are projected to double in size from 898 million inhabitants in 2013 to 1.8 billion in 2050 and to 2.9 billion in 2100.

In contrast, the population of the more developed regions is expected to change minimally, passing from 1.25 billion in 2013 to 1.28 billion in 2100, and would decline were it not for the net increase due to migration from developing to developed countries, which is projected to average about 2.4 million persons annually from 2013 to 2050 and 1 million from 2050 to 2100.

At the country level, much of the overall increase between 2013 and 2050 is projected to take place in high-fertility countries, mainly in Africa, as well as countries with large populations such as India, Indonesia, Pakistan, the Philippines and the United States of America.

The results of the *2012 Revision* incorporate the findings of the most recent national population censuses, including from the 2010 round of censuses, and of numerous specialized population surveys carried out around the world. *The 2012 Revision* provides the demographic data and indicators to assess trends at the global, regional and national levels and to calculate many other key indicators commonly used by the United Nations system.

## **Population in developing countries still young**

Currently the population of the less developed regions is still young, with children under age 15 accounting with 26 per cent of the population and young persons aged 15 to 24 accounting for a further 17 per cent. In fact, the numbers of children and young people in the less developed regions are at an all time high (1.7 billion children and 1.1 billion young people), posing a major challenge for their countries, which are faced with the necessity of providing education and employment to large cohorts of children and youth. The situation in the least developed countries is even more pressing, as children under age 15 constitute 40 per cent of their population and young people account for a further 20 per cent.

In the more developed regions, children and youth account for 16 per cent and 12 per cent of the population, respectively. Whereas the number of children is expected to change little in the future, fluctuating from 206 million in 2013 to around 210 million in 2050 and then to 202 in 2100, the number of young people is projected to decrease from 152 million currently to 142 million in 2050 and then to 138 million in 2100.

In both the more and the less developed regions, the number of people in the main working ages, from 25 to 59 years, is at an all time high: 608 million and 2.6 billion, respectively. Yet, whereas in the more developed regions that number is expected to peak in 2013 and decline thereafter, reaching 533 millions in 2050 and 504 million in 2100, in the less developed regions it will continue rising, reaching 3.7 billion in 2050 and 4.1 billion in 2100. In developing countries, this population is projected to increase by over 400 million within the next decade. These population trends point to the urgency of supporting employment creation in developing countries as part of any strategy to address the slow economic recovery that the world is experiencing.

## **Globally, population aged 60 or over is the fastest growing**

In the more developed regions, the population aged 60 or over is increasing at 1.0 per cent annually before 2050 and 0.11 per cent annually from 2050 to 2100; it is expected to increase by 45 per cent by the middle of the century, rising from 287 million in 2013 to 417 million in 2050 and to 440 million in 2100. In the less developed regions, the population aged 60 or over is currently increasing at the fastest pace ever, 3.7 per cent annually in the period 2010-2015 and is projected to increase by 2.9 per cent annually before 2050 and 0.9 per cent annually from 2050 to 2100; its numbers are expected to rise from 554 million in 2013 to 1.6 billion in 2050 and to 2.5 billion in 2100.

## **Projected trends are contingent on fertility declines in developing countries**

Population ageing results mainly from declining fertility. According to the *2012 Revision*, fertility in the less developed regions as a whole is expected to drop from 2.69 children per woman in 2005-2010 to 2.29 in 2045-2050 and to 1.99 in 2095-2100. The reduction projected for the group of 49 least developed countries is even steeper: from 4.53 children per woman to 2.87 children per woman in 2045-2050 and to 2.11 in 2095-2100. To achieve such reductions, it is essential that access to family planning should expand, particularly in the least developed countries. In 2013, the use of modern contraceptive methods in the least developed countries is estimated at around 38 per cent among women of reproductive age who are married or in union, and a further 23 per cent of such women have an unmet need for family planning. The urgency of realizing the projected reductions of fertility is brought into focus by considering that, if fertility were to remain constant at the levels estimated for 2005-2010, the population of the less developed regions would increase to 9.8 billion in 2050 and to 27.5 billion in 2100 instead of the 8.2 billion and 9.6 billion projected by assuming that fertility declines. That is, without further reductions of fertility, the world population by 2100 could increase by nearly six times as much as currently expected.

## ***Key Findings***

1. In July 2013, the world population will reach 7.2 billion, 648 million more than in 2005 or an average gain of 81 million persons annually. Even assuming that fertility levels will continue to decline, the world population is still expected to reach 9.6 billion in 2050 and 10.9 billion in 2100, according to the medium-variant projection.
2. Future population growth is highly dependent on the path that future fertility will take. In the medium variant, global fertility declines from 2.53 children per woman in 2005-2010 to 2.24 children per woman in 2045-2050 and 1.99 children per woman in 2095-2100. If fertility were to remain, on average, half a child above the levels projected in the medium variant, world population would reach 10.9 billion by 2050 and 16.6 billion by 2100. A fertility path half a child below the medium variant would lead to a population of 8.3 billion by mid-century and 6.8 billion by the end of the century. Consequently, population growth until 2050 is almost inevitable even if the decline of fertility accelerates.
3. In the more developed regions, fertility has increased slightly in recent years, with an estimated level of 1.66 children per woman in 2005-2010. As a result of slightly higher projected fertility and a sustained net in-migration averaging 2.4 million annually from 2013 to 2050, the population of the more developed regions is still expected to increase slightly from 1.25 billion in 2013 to 1.3 billion in 2050 and then to fall back to about 1.28 billion by 2100.
4. The 49 least developed countries (LDCs) as a whole still have the fastest growing population in the world, at 2.3 per cent per year. Although this rate of increase is expected to slow significantly over the next decades, the population of the LDCs is projected to double by mid-century, from 898 million in 2013 to 1.8 billion in 2050, further increasing to 2.9 billion in 2100. Growth in the rest of the developing world is also projected to be robust, though less rapid, with its population rising from 5.0 billion in 2013 to 6.4 billion 2050 and then to 6.6 billion in 2100 according to the medium variant.
5. Slow population growth brought about by reductions in fertility leads to population ageing; that is, it produces populations where the proportion of older persons increases while that of younger persons decreases. In the more developed regions, 23 per cent of the population is already aged 60 years or over and that proportion is projected to reach 32 per cent in 2050 and 34 per cent in 2100. In developed countries as a whole, the number of older persons has already surpassed the number of children (persons under age 15), and by 2050 the number of older persons in developed countries will be nearly twice the number of children; by 2100, that ratio will be closer to 2.2.
6. Population ageing is less advanced in developing countries. Nevertheless, the populations of a majority of them are poised to enter a period of rapid population ageing. In developing countries as a whole, 9 per cent of the population today is aged 60 years or over, but that proportion will more than double by 2050, reaching 19 per cent that year, and triple by 2100, reaching 27 per cent.
7. Globally, the number of persons aged 60 or over is expected to more than triple by 2100, increasing from 841 million in 2013 to 2 billion in 2050 and close to 3 billion in 2100. Furthermore, already 66 per cent of the world's older persons live in the less developed regions and by 2050, 79 per cent will do so. By 2100, this figure will reach 85 per cent.
8. In ageing populations, the number of persons grows faster and faster the higher the age range considered. Thus, whereas the number of persons aged 60 or over is expected to more than triple by 2100, that of persons aged 80 or over is projected to increase almost seven-fold by 2100, increasing



from 120 million in 2013 to 392 million in 2050, and 830 million in 2100. Today, just over half of all persons aged 80 and over live in developing countries, but that share is expected to reach 68 per cent in 2050.

9. Although the population of all countries is expected to over the foreseeable future, the population will remain relatively young in countries where fertility is still high.
10. High population growth rates prevail in many developing countries, most of which are on the UN's list of 49 least developed countries (LDCs). Between 2013 and 2100, the populations of 35 countries, most of them LDCs, could triple or more. Among them, the populations of Burundi, Malawi, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Somalia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia are projected to increase at least five-fold by 2100.
11. In sharp contrast, the populations of 43 countries or areas are expected to decrease between 2013 and 2050; of these, 40 are expected to continue to decrease between 2050 and 2100. Several countries are expected to see their populations decline by more than 15 per cent by 2050, including Belarus, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cuba, Georgia, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Romania, the Russian Federation, Serbia, and Ukraine.
12. Half of all population growth is concentrated in a small number of countries. During 2013-2100, eight countries are expected to account for over half of the world's projected population increase: Nigeria, India, the United Republic of Tanzania, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Niger, Uganda, Ethiopia and the United States of America, listed according to the size of their contribution to global population growth.
13. Fertility has continued to fall in the vast majority of countries in the less developed regions. Among countries with at least 90,000 inhabitants in 2013, the number of developing countries with high fertility (5 children or more per woman) declined from 58 in 1990-1995 to 31 in 2005-2010, and their share of the world population dropped from 13 per cent to 9 per cent. Over the same period, the number of developing countries with fertility levels below replacement increased from 14 to 32.
14. Most developed countries have had below-replacement fertility (below 2.1 children per woman) for two or three decades. Among the 45 developed countries with at least 90,000 inhabitants in 2013, 41 and 43 had below-replacement fertility in 1990-1995 and 2005-2010, respectively. However, between the 2000-2005 and 2005-2010, 36 developed countries experienced slight increases in fertility. For the more developed regions as a whole, total fertility increased from 1.58 to 1.66 children per woman between those two periods. Yet, in 2005-2010, 26 developed countries, including Japan and most of the countries in Southern and Eastern Europe, still had fertility levels below 1.5 children per woman.
15. In 2005-2010, the 75 countries with below-replacement fertility accounted for 48 per cent of the world's population. The most populous countries with below replacement fertility are China, the United States of America, Brazil, the Russian Federation, Japan, Viet Nam, Germany, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Thailand, in order of population size.
16. Globally, total fertility is expected to fall from 2.53 children per woman in 2005-2010 to 2.24 in 2045-2050 and to 1.99 in 2095-2100 according to the medium variant. However, in the more developed regions, total fertility is projected to increase from 1.66 children per woman currently to 1.85 in 2045-2050 and 1.93 in 2095-2100. A major reduction of fertility is projected for the group of least developed countries (from 4.53 to 2.87 children per woman in 2045-2050 and to 2.11 in 2095-2100) and the fertility of the rest of the developing world is expected to drop from 2.40

children per woman currently to 2.09 in 2045-2050 and 1.93 in 2095-2100, thus converging to the fertility levels expected for the more developed countries by the end of the century.

17. The median age, that is, the age that divides the population in two halves of equal size, is an indicator of population ageing. Globally, the median age is projected to increase from 29 to 36 years between 2013 and 2050 and to 41 years in 2100. The median age is higher in countries or regions that have been experiencing low fertility for a long time. Europe today has the oldest population, with a median age of 41 years in 2013, which is expected to reach 46 years in 2050 and then 47 years in 2100.
18. Countries where fertility remains high and has declined only moderately will experience the slowest population ageing. The median age for the least developed countries as a whole is below 20 years in 2013. It is projected to reach 26 years in 2050 and 36 years in 2100.
19. Increasing longevity also contributes to population ageing. Globally, life expectancy at birth is projected to rise from 69 years in 2005-2010 to 76 years in 2045-2050 and to 82 years in 2095-2100. In the more developed regions, the projected increase is from 77 years in 2005-2010 to 83 years in 2045-2050 and to 89 years in 2095-2100, while in the less developed regions the increase is expected to be from 67 years in 2005-2010 to 75 years by mid-century and 81 years by the end of the century.
20. Life expectancy remains low in the least developed countries, at just 58 years in 2005-2010. Although it is projected to reach 70 years in 2045-2050 and 78 years in 2095-2100, realizing such an increase is contingent on reducing the spread of HIV and combating successfully other infectious diseases as well as non-communicable diseases. Similar challenges must be confronted if the projected increase of life expectancy in the rest of the developing countries, from under 69 years today to 76 years by mid-century and to 82 years by the end of the century, is to be achieved.
21. The under-five mortality, expressed as the probability of dying between birth and the exact age of five, is an important indicator of development and the well-being of children. In 1950-1955, 21 per cent of all children born worldwide did not reach their fifth birthday. By 2005-2010, this rate had fallen to 59 deaths per 1,000 births. However, this rate in least developed regions still remains at a relatively high level, around 112 deaths per 1,000 births in 2005-2010, falling from 172 deaths per 1,000 births in 1990-95.
22. Among the more developed regions, Eastern Europe has the lowest life expectancy and has experienced reductions in life expectancy at birth since the late 1980s. In 2005-2010 life expectancy in the region increased somewhat but at 69.5 years it was almost the same as it had been in 1970-1975 (69.2 years). Despite having recorded some recovery since the late 1990s, Belarus, the Republic of Moldova, the Russian Federation and Ukraine have currently the lowest life expectancies among developed countries (below 70 years).
23. Although the HIV/AIDS epidemic continues to be a major global health concern, adult HIV prevalence reached a peak over the past decade in most countries that are highly affected by the epidemic; a growing number of them are reaching and maintaining lower prevalence levels. Nevertheless, in countries where prevalence has been high, the impact of the epidemic in terms of morbidity, mortality and slower population growth continues to be evident. Thus, in Southern Africa, the region with the highest prevalence of the disease, life expectancy has fallen from 62 years in 1990-1995 to 52 years in 2005-2010 and is only recently beginning to increase. Nevertheless, life expectancy in the region is not expected to recover to the level where it was in the early 1990s until the year 2030.

24. Given the low fertility prevailing in developed countries, deaths are expected to exceed births for the foreseeable future. Consequently, the population of the more developed regions will decrease if the excess of deaths over births is not counterbalanced by a net migration gain. During 2010-2050, the net number of international migrants to more developed regions is projected to be about 96 million, whereas the excess of deaths over births is projected to be 33 million, implying an overall growth of about 63 million.
25. In terms of annual averages, the major net receivers of international migrants during 2010-2050 are projected to be the United States of America (1,000,000 annually), Canada (205,000), the United Kingdom (172,500), Australia (150,000), Italy (131,250), the Russian Federation (127,500), France (106,250) and Spain (102,500). The major countries of net emigration are projected to be Bangladesh (-331,000 annually), China (-300,000), India (-284,000), Mexico (-210,000), Pakistan (-170,000), Indonesia (-140,000) and the Philippines (-92,500). Economic and demographic asymmetries across countries that may persist are likely to remain powerful generators of international migration within the medium-term future.



TABLE S.1. TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX IN 2013 AND SEX RATIO BY COUNTRY IN 2013 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
<b>World .....</b>	<b>7 162 119</b>	<b>3 610 470</b>	<b>3 551 649</b>	<b>102</b>
Afghanistan.....	30 552	15 491	15 061	103
Albania.....	3 173	1 590	1 583	100
Algeria .....	39 208	19 822	19 386	102
American Samoa.....	55	...	...	...
Andorra.....	79	...	...	...
Angola.....	21 472	10 646	10 826	98
Anguilla .....	14	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda.....	90	43	47	91
Argentina .....	41 446	20 283	21 163	96
Armenia .....	2 977	1 531	1 446	106
Aruba .....	103	49	54	91
Australia.....	23 343	11 617	11 726	99
Austria.....	8 495	4 148	4 347	95
Azerbaijan.....	9 413	4 678	4 736	99
Bahamas.....	377	185	193	96
Bahrain.....	1 332	828	504	164
Bangladesh.....	156 595	79 240	77 355	102
Barbados .....	285	142	143	100
Belarus .....	9 357	4 343	5 014	87
Belgium.....	11 104	5 450	5 655	96
Belize .....	332	166	166	100
Benin.....	10 323	5 145	5 179	99
Bermuda.....	65	...	...	...
Bhutan.....	754	405	349	116
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	10 671	5 329	5 342	100
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	3 829	1 870	1 960	95
Botswana.....	2 021	1 017	1 005	101
Brazil.....	200 362	98 526	101 836	97
British Virgin Islands .....	28	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam .....	418	212	206	103
Bulgaria.....	7 223	3 510	3 713	95
Burkina Faso.....	16 935	8 419	8 516	99
Burundi .....	10 163	5 020	5 143	98
Cambodia.....	15 135	7 386	7 749	95
Cameroon.....	22 254	11 125	11 129	100
Canada .....	35 182	17 459	17 723	99
Cape Verde .....	499	249	250	99
Caribbean Netherlands .....	19	...	...	...
Cayman Islands.....	58	...	...	...
Central African Republic.....	4 616	2 272	2 345	97
Chad .....	12 825	6 423	6 403	100
Channel Islands.....	162	80	82	98
Chile.....	17 620	8 715	8 905	98
China.....	1 385 567	718 106	667 460	108
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7 204	3 369	3 834	88
China, Macao SAR.....	566	272	294	93
Colombia.....	48 321	23 759	24 563	97
Comoros.....	735	370	365	102

TABLE S.1. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Congo.....	4 448	2 223	2 224	100
Cook Islands.....	21	...	...	...
Costa Rica.....	4 872	2 474	2 398	103
Côte d'Ivoire.....	20 316	10 355	9 961	104
Croatia.....	4 290	2 070	2 220	93
Cuba.....	11 266	5 662	5 603	101
Curaçao.....	159	72	87	83
Cyprus.....	1 141	583	558	104
Czech Republic.....	10 702	5 268	5 434	97
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	24 895	12 168	12 727	96
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	67 514	33 537	33 977	99
Denmark.....	5 619	2 788	2 831	99
Djibouti.....	873	438	434	101
Dominica.....	72	...	...	...
Dominican Republic.....	10 404	5 204	5 200	100
Ecuador.....	15 738	7 868	7 870	100
Egypt.....	82 056	41 206	40 850	101
El Salvador.....	6 340	3 005	3 336	90
Equatorial Guinea.....	757	388	369	105
Eritrea.....	6 333	3 160	3 173	100
Estonia.....	1 287	597	690	87
Ethiopia.....	94 101	47 073	47 027	100
Faeroe Islands.....	49	...	...	...
Falkland Islands (Malvinas).....	3	...	...	...
Fiji.....	881	449	432	104
Finland.....	5 426	2 666	2 760	97
France.....	64 291	31 127	33 165	94
French Guiana.....	249	125	125	100
French Polynesia.....	277	141	135	105
Gabon.....	1 672	840	832	101
Gambia.....	1 849	915	935	98
Georgia.....	4 341	2 046	2 295	89
Germany.....	82 727	40 602	42 125	96
Ghana.....	25 905	12 843	13 061	98
Gibraltar.....	29	...	...	...
Greece.....	11 128	5 491	5 637	97
Greenland.....	57	...	...	...
Grenada.....	106	53	53	100
Guadeloupe.....	466	219	246	89
Guam.....	165	84	81	103
Guatemala.....	15 468	7 544	7 924	95
Guinea.....	11 745	5 883	5 863	100
Guinea-Bissau.....	1 704	847	857	99
Guyana.....	800	406	393	103
Haiti.....	10 317	5 098	5 220	98
Holy See.....	1	...	...	...
Honduras.....	8 098	4 051	4 047	100
Hungary.....	9 955	4 731	5 224	91
Iceland.....	330	166	164	101
India.....	1 252 140	647 437	604 703	107
Indonesia.....	249 866	125 701	124 165	101
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	77 447	38 958	38 490	101

TABLE S.1. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Iraq .....	33 765	17 069	16 696	102
Ireland .....	4 627	2 297	2 330	99
Isle of Man .....	86	...	...	...
Israel .....	7 733	3 828	3 905	98
Italy .....	60 990	29 630	31 360	94
Jamaica .....	2 784	1 371	1 413	97
Japan .....	127 144	61 858	65 286	95
Jordan .....	7 274	3 712	3 562	104
Kazakhstan .....	16 441	7 916	8 525	93
Kenya .....	44 354	22 129	22 225	100
Kiribati .....	102	51	51	99
Kuwait .....	3 369	2 014	1 355	149
Kyrgyzstan .....	5 548	2 736	2 811	97
Lao People's Dem. Republic .....	6 770	3 370	3 400	99
Latvia .....	2 050	937	1 113	84
Lebanon .....	4 822	2 450	2 372	103
Lesotho .....	2 074	1 024	1 051	97
Liberia .....	4 294	2 162	2 132	101
Libya .....	6 202	3 101	3 100	100
Liechtenstein .....	37	...	...	...
Lithuania .....	3 017	1 389	1 628	85
Luxembourg .....	530	264	266	99
Madagascar .....	22 925	11 425	11 500	99
Malawi .....	16 363	8 201	8 162	100
Malaysia .....	29 717	14 422	15 295	94
Maldives .....	345	174	171	101
Mali .....	15 302	7 711	7 590	102
Malta .....	429	214	215	100
Marshall Islands .....	53	...	...	...
Martinique .....	404	186	218	85
Mauritania .....	3 890	1 959	1 931	101
Mauritius .....	1 244	614	630	97
Mayotte .....	222	111	111	100
Mexico .....	122 332	59 269	63 063	94
Micronesia (Fed. States of) .....	104	53	51	105
Monaco .....	38	...	...	...
Mongolia .....	2 839	1 407	1 433	98
Montenegro .....	621	307	314	98
Montserrat .....	5	...	...	...
Morocco .....	33 008	16 292	16 716	97
Mozambique .....	25 834	12 630	13 203	96
Myanmar .....	53 259	25 850	27 409	94
Namibia .....	2 303	1 118	1 185	94
Nauru .....	10	...	...	...
Nepal .....	27 797	13 456	14 342	94
Netherlands .....	16 759	8 309	8 450	98
New Caledonia .....	256	130	127	102
New Zealand .....	4 506	2 213	2 293	97
Nicaragua .....	6 080	3 007	3 073	98
Niger .....	17 831	8 986	8 846	102
Nigeria .....	173 615	88 362	85 254	104
Niue .....	1	...	...	...

TABLE S.1. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Northern Mariana Islands.....	54	...	...	...
Norway.....	5 043	2 525	2 518	100
Oman.....	3 632	2 309	1 323	175
Pakistan.....	182 143	93 573	88 570	106
Palau.....	21	...	...	...
Panama.....	3 864	1 951	1 913	102
Papua New Guinea.....	7 321	3 735	3 586	104
Paraguay.....	6 802	3 429	3 374	102
Peru.....	30 376	15 222	15 153	100
Philippines.....	98 394	49 288	49 105	100
Poland.....	38 217	18 449	19 768	93
Portugal.....	10 608	5 139	5 469	94
Puerto Rico.....	3 688	1 774	1 915	93
Qatar.....	2 169	1 660	509	326
Republic of Korea.....	49 263	24 495	24 768	99
Republic of Moldova.....	3 487	1 653	1 835	90
Réunion.....	875	429	446	96
Romania.....	21 699	10 569	11 130	95
Russian Federation.....	142 834	65 891	76 943	86
Rwanda.....	11 777	5 750	6 026	95
Saint Helena.....	4	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	54	...	...	...
Saint Lucia.....	182	89	93	96
Saint Pierre and Miquelon.....	6	...	...	...
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	109	55	54	102
Samoa.....	190	98	92	106
San Marino.....	31	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe.....	193	95	98	98
Saudi Arabia.....	28 829	16 567	12 262	135
Senegal.....	14 133	6 932	7 202	96
Serbia.....	9 511	4 648	4 862	96
Seychelles.....	93	47	46	104
Sierra Leone.....	6 092	3 025	3 067	99
Singapore.....	5 412	2 671	2 741	97
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	45	...	...	...
Slovakia.....	5 450	2 650	2 800	95
Slovenia.....	2 072	1 030	1 042	99
Solomon Islands.....	561	285	276	103
Somalia.....	10 496	5 221	5 275	99
South Africa.....	52 776	25 616	27 160	94
South Sudan.....	11 296	5 651	5 645	100
Spain.....	46 927	23 187	23 740	98
Sri Lanka.....	21 273	10 395	10 878	96
State of Palestine.....	4 326	2 196	2 131	103
Sudan.....	37 964	19 046	18 918	101
Suriname.....	539	270	269	100
Swaziland.....	1 250	616	633	97
Sweden.....	9 571	4 770	4 801	99
Switzerland.....	8 078	3 983	4 095	97
Syrian Arab Republic.....	21 898	11 155	10 743	104
Tajikistan.....	8 208	4 120	4 088	101
TFYR Macedonia.....	2 107	1 055	1 052	100



TABLE S.1. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Thailand .....	67 011	32 817	34 193	96
Timor-Leste .....	1 133	576	557	103
Togo .....	6 817	3 362	3 455	97
Tokelau .....	1	...	...	...
Tonga .....	105	53	53	100
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1 341	663	678	98
Tunisia .....	10 997	5 451	5 545	98
Turkey .....	74 933	36 797	38 136	96
Turkmenistan .....	5 240	2 577	2 663	97
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	33	...	...	...
Tuvalu .....	10	...	...	...
Uganda .....	37 579	18 840	18 739	101
Ukraine .....	45 239	20 846	24 393	85
United Arab Emirates.....	9 346	6 549	2 797	234
United Kingdom .....	63 136	31 112	32 024	97
United Republic of Tanzania.....	49 253	24 629	24 624	100
United States of America .....	320 051	157 491	162 560	97
United States Virgin Islands.....	107	51	56	91
Uruguay .....	3 407	1 646	1 761	93
Uzbekistan .....	28 934	14 391	14 543	99
Vanuatu.....	253	128	125	103
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ....	30 405	15 245	15 160	101
Viet Nam.....	91 680	45 305	46 375	98
Wallis and Futuna Islands .....	13	...	...	...
Western Sahara .....	567	298	269	111
Yemen .....	24 407	12 304	12 103	102
Zambia .....	14 539	7 252	7 287	100
Zimbabwe .....	14 150	6 986	7 164	98
Other non-specified areas.....	23 330	11 694	11 635	101

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Estimates by sex for countries or areas with less than 90,000 persons are not shown. They are included in the totals for the world by sex.

TABLE S.2. TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRY, 1950, 2013, 2025, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2013	2025	2050	2100
<b>World.....</b>	<b>2 525 779</b>	<b>7 162 119</b>	<b>8 083 413</b>	<b>9 550 945</b>	<b>10 853 849</b>
Afghanistan .....	7 451	30 552	39 571	56 551	59 249
Albania .....	1 214	3 173	3 283	3 094	2 217
Algeria.....	8 872	39 208	46 480	54 522	54 887
American Samoa.....	19	55	59	62	56
Andorra .....	6	79	86	95	91
Angola .....	4 148	21 472	30 446	54 324	97 337
Anguilla.....	5	14	16	15	12
Antigua and Barbuda .....	46	90	101	115	114
Argentina.....	17 150	41 446	45 423	51 024	50 436
Armenia.....	1 354	2 977	2 989	2 782	2 023
Aruba.....	38	103	107	103	86
Australia.....	8 177	23 343	26 920	33 735	41 497
Austria.....	6 938	8 495	8 871	9 354	9 587
Azerbaijan.....	2 896	9 413	10 309	10 492	8 433
Bahamas.....	79	377	430	494	504
Bahrain.....	116	1 332	1 571	1 835	1 520
Bangladesh.....	37 895	156 595	177 885	201 948	182 238
Barbados.....	211	285	301	314	316
Belarus.....	7 745	9 357	8 773	7 359	5 601
Belgium.....	8 628	11 104	11 526	12 055	12 594
Belize.....	69	332	424	590	693
Benin.....	2 255	10 323	13 891	22 137	32 944
Bermuda.....	37	65	66	64	65
Bhutan.....	177	754	863	980	870
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	2 714	10 671	12 801	16 621	19 510
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	2 661	3 829	3 751	3 332	2 374
Botswana.....	413	2 021	2 245	2 780	3 025
Brazil.....	53 975	200 362	217 519	231 120	194 533
British Virgin Islands.....	7	28	31	34	33
Brunei Darussalam.....	48	418	478	546	501
Bulgaria.....	7 251	7 223	6 527	5 077	3 533
Burkina Faso.....	4 284	16 935	23 428	40 932	75 274
Burundi.....	2 309	10 163	14 429	26 691	56 285
Cambodia.....	4 433	15 135	18 120	22 569	23 587
Cameroon.....	4 466	22 254	29 628	48 599	82 393
Canada.....	13 737	35 182	39 185	45 228	50 882
Cape Verde.....	178	499	555	636	552
Caribbean Netherlands.....	7	19	22	23	22
Cayman Islands.....	6	58	65	67	61
Central African Republic.....	1 327	4 616	5 795	8 491	11 851
Chad.....	2 502	12 825	18 185	33 516	63 286
Channel Islands.....	102	162	171	179	165
Chile.....	6 082	17 620	19 285	20 839	18 843
China.....	543 776	1 385 567	1 448 984	1 384 977	1 085 631
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1 974	7 204	7 743	8 004	6 876
China, Macao SAR.....	196	566	667	797	818
Colombia.....	12 000	48 321	54 955	62 942	60 223
Comoros.....	156	735	954	1 508	2 538
Congo.....	808	4 448	5 970	10 577	21 322

TABLE S.2. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2013	2025	2050	2100
Cook Islands.....	15	21	22	24	22
Costa Rica .....	966	4 872	5 549	6 189	5 316
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2 630	20 316	26 414	42 339	76 180
Croatia.....	3 850	4 290	4 102	3 606	2 768
Cuba.....	5 920	11 266	11 019	9 392	5 458
Curaçao.....	100	159	176	179	159
Cyprus.....	494	1 141	1 266	1 356	1 156
Czech Republic.....	8 876	10 702	11 019	11 218	11 086
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	10 549	24 895	26 306	27 076	25 000
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	12 184	67 514	92 117	155 291	262 134
Denmark.....	4 268	5 619	5 894	6 361	6 992
Djibouti.....	62	873	1 023	1 244	1 300
Dominica.....	51	72	76	76	64
Dominican Republic.....	2 380	10 404	11 759	13 320	12 414
Ecuador.....	3 452	15 738	18 563	23 061	24 410
Egypt.....	21 514	82 056	96 989	121 798	135 200
El Salvador.....	2 200	6 340	6 759	6 912	5 542
Equatorial Guinea.....	226	757	1 023	1 623	2 419
Eritrea.....	1 141	6 333	8 737	14 314	21 761
Estonia.....	1 101	1 287	1 238	1 121	959
Ethiopia.....	18 128	94 101	124 537	187 573	243 416
Faeroe Islands.....	32	49	51	53	53
Falkland Islands (Malvinas).....	2	3	3	3	3
Fiji.....	289	881	931	918	790
Finland.....	4 008	5 426	5 607	5 693	5 762
France.....	41 832	64 291	67 967	73 212	79 059
French Guiana.....	25	249	328	495	674
French Polynesia.....	60	277	308	337	306
Gabon.....	473	1 672	2 165	3 302	4 884
Gambia.....	271	1 849	2 660	4 866	8 423
Georgia.....	3 527	4 341	4 080	3 563	3 026
Germany.....	70 094	82 727	80 869	72 566	56 902
Ghana.....	4 981	25 905	32 509	45 670	57 210
Gibraltar.....	20	29	29	27	23
Greece.....	7 566	11 128	11 035	10 668	9 365
Greenland.....	23	57	56	50	42
Grenada.....	77	106	109	95	77
Guadeloupe.....	210	466	489	493	448
Guam.....	60	165	191	227	242
Guatemala.....	3 146	15 468	20 394	31 426	46 462
Guinea.....	3 094	11 745	15 590	24 466	35 768
Guinea-Bissau.....	518	1 704	2 233	3 504	5 628
Guyana.....	407	800	841	815	604
Haiti.....	3 221	10 317	11 935	14 353	14 799
Holy See.....	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras.....	1 487	8 098	10 035	13 484	15 627
Hungary.....	9 338	9 955	9 672	8 954	7 661
Iceland.....	143	330	370	415	413
India.....	376 325	1 252 140	1 418 744	1 620 051	1 546 833
Indonesia.....	72 592	249 866	282 011	321 377	315 296
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	17 119	77 447	88 064	100 598	94 324
Iraq.....	5 719	33 765	45 892	71 336	106 319

TABLE S.2. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2013	2025	2050	2100
Ireland .....	2 913	4 627	5 167	5 994	6 596
Isle of Man .....	55	86	92	99	98
Israel .....	1 258	7 733	9 071	11 843	15 011
Italy .....	46 367	60 990	61 335	60 015	54 598
Jamaica .....	1 403	2 784	2 926	2 808	2 052
Japan .....	82 199	127 144	123 256	108 329	84 471
Jordan .....	449	7 274	8 742	11 510	12 924
Kazakhstan .....	6 703	16 441	18 116	20 186	20 938
Kenya .....	6 077	44 354	59 386	97 173	160 423
Kiribati .....	26	102	123	156	185
Kuwait .....	152	3 369	4 432	6 342	7 960
Kyrgyzstan .....	1 740	5 548	6 557	7 976	8 924
Lao People's Dem. Republic .....	1 683	6 770	8 253	10 579	11 153
Latvia .....	1 949	2 050	1 912	1 674	1 459
Lebanon .....	1 335	4 822	5 043	5 316	4 114
Lesotho .....	734	2 074	2 325	2 818	3 183
Liberia .....	930	4 294	5 716	9 392	15 905
Libya .....	1 113	6 202	7 145	8 350	7 639
Liechtenstein .....	14	37	40	44	47
Lithuania .....	2 567	3 017	2 882	2 557	2 105
Luxembourg .....	296	530	608	706	716
Madagascar .....	4 084	22 925	31 741	55 498	105 128
Malawi .....	2 881	16 363	22 776	41 203	84 986
Malaysia .....	6 110	29 717	34 956	42 113	42 400
Maldives .....	74	345	414	504	474
Mali .....	4 638	15 302	22 319	45 168	100 751
Malta .....	312	429	438	417	336
Marshall Islands .....	13	53	56	67	80
Martinique .....	222	404	414	400	335
Mauritania .....	660	3 890	5 097	7 921	12 397
Mauritius .....	493	1 244	1 283	1 231	983
Mayotte .....	15	222	296	466	656
Mexico .....	28 296	122 332	138 195	156 102	139 795
Micronesia (Fed. States of) .....	32	104	115	130	127
Monaco .....	20	38	42	53	70
Mongolia .....	780	2 839	3 270	3 753	3 937
Montenegro .....	395	621	615	557	422
Montserrat .....	14	5	5	6	6
Morocco .....	8 986	33 008	37 723	42 884	42 726
Mozambique .....	6 442	25 834	34 459	59 929	112 018
Myanmar .....	17 527	53 259	57 650	58 645	47 413
Namibia .....	485	2 303	2 830	3 744	4 263
Nauru .....	3	10	11	11	10
Nepal .....	8 140	27 797	31 493	36 479	34 410
Netherlands .....	10 027	16 759	17 180	16 919	15 964
New Caledonia .....	65	256	296	364	403
New Zealand .....	1 908	4 506	5 021	5 778	6 187
Nicaragua .....	1 295	6 080	7 038	8 355	7 902
Niger .....	2 560	17 831	28 477	69 410	203 781
Nigeria .....	37 860	173 615	239 874	440 355	913 834
Niue .....	5	1	1	1	1
Northern Mariana Islands .....	7	54	56	52	32

TABLE S.2. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2013	2025	2050	2100
Norway.....	3 265	5 043	5 627	6 556	7 609
Oman.....	456	3 632	4 770	5 065	3 813
Pakistan.....	37 542	182 143	218 124	271 082	263 320
Palau.....	7	21	24	28	29
Panama.....	860	3 864	4 597	5 774	6 277
Papua New Guinea.....	1 708	7 321	9 229	13 092	16 991
Paraguay.....	1 473	6 802	8 165	10 445	11 841
Peru.....	7 632	30 376	34 877	41 084	39 773
Philippines.....	18 580	98 394	119 219	157 118	187 702
Poland.....	24 824	38 217	37 924	34 079	26 085
Portugal.....	8 417	10 608	10 514	9 843	7 457
Puerto Rico.....	2 218	3 688	3 693	3 611	2 853
Qatar.....	25	2 169	2 662	2 985	1 987
Republic of Korea.....	19 211	49 263	51 602	51 034	40 548
Republic of Moldova.....	2 341	3 487	3 206	2 484	1 702
Réunion.....	248	875	983	1 125	1 150
Romania.....	16 236	21 699	20 771	17 809	12 603
Russian Federation.....	102 799	142 834	136 967	120 896	101 882
Rwanda.....	2 186	11 777	15 914	25 378	36 217
Saint Helena.....	5	4	4	5	4
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	46	54	61	67	64
Saint Lucia.....	83	182	197	207	171
Saint Pierre and Miquelon.....	5	6	6	6	6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	67	109	110	111	96
Samoa.....	82	190	205	242	363
San Marino.....	13	31	33	33	29
Sao Tome and Principe.....	60	193	252	388	568
Saudi Arabia.....	3 121	28 829	34 207	40 388	37 195
Senegal.....	2 477	14 133	19 415	32 933	58 180
Serbia.....	6 732	9 511	8 891	7 074	4 054
Seychelles.....	36	93	97	100	87
Sierra Leone.....	1 944	6 092	7 470	10 296	13 890
Singapore.....	1 022	5 412	6 334	7 065	6 040
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	1	45	54	61	55
Slovakia.....	3 437	5 450	5 451	4 990	3 892
Slovenia.....	1 473	2 072	2 094	2 023	1 803
Solomon Islands.....	90	561	702	1 010	1 433
Somalia.....	2 264	10 496	14 743	27 076	53 966
South Africa.....	13 683	52 776	56 666	63 405	64 135
South Sudan.....	2 583	11 296	15 571	24 760	39 267
Spain.....	28 070	46 927	48 082	48 224	41 662
Sri Lanka.....	8 076	21 273	22 879	23 834	21 729
State of Palestine.....	932	4 326	5 769	8 906	12 866
Sudan.....	5 734	37 964	49 676	77 138	116 141
Suriname.....	215	539	588	621	571
Swaziland.....	273	1 250	1 443	1 815	2 156
Sweden.....	7 010	9 571	10 378	11 934	14 468
Switzerland.....	4 668	8 078	9 067	10 977	12 822
Syrian Arab Republic.....	3 413	21 898	27 865	36 706	40 114
Tajikistan.....	1 532	8 208	10 539	15 093	21 313
TFYR Macedonia.....	1 254	2 107	2 094	1 881	1 327
Thailand.....	20 607	67 011	67 900	61 740	40 542

TABLE S.2. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2013	2025	2050	2100
Timor-Leste.....	433	1 133	1 418	2 087	3 265
Togo.....	1 395	6 817	9 019	14 521	24 659
Tokelau.....	2	1	1	1	1
Tonga.....	47	105	116	140	203
Trinidad and Tobago.....	646	1 341	1 333	1 155	790
Tunisia.....	3 099	10 997	12 231	13 192	11 556
Turkey.....	21 238	74 933	83 713	94 606	86 465
Turkmenistan.....	1 211	5 240	5 951	6 570	5 766
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	5	33	39	43	37
Tuvalu.....	5	10	10	12	17
Uganda.....	5 158	37 579	54 832	104 078	204 596
Ukraine.....	37 298	45 239	41 560	33 658	24 629
United Arab Emirates.....	70	9 346	11 479	15 479	13 759
United Kingdom.....	50 616	63 136	67 210	73 131	77 175
United Republic of Tanzania.....	7 650	49 253	69 329	129 417	275 624
United States of America.....	157 813	320 051	350 626	400 853	462 070
United States Virgin Islands.....	27	107	106	103	107
Uruguay.....	2 239	3 407	3 536	3 641	3 292
Uzbekistan.....	6 314	28 934	32 991	36 330	30 791
Vanuatu.....	48	253	322	473	660
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	5 094	30 405	35 383	42 376	42 772
Viet Nam.....	24 949	91 680	99 811	103 697	80 122
Wallis and Futuna Islands.....	7	13	13	13	12
Western Sahara.....	14	567	737	844	783
Yemen.....	4 661	24 407	31 279	42 497	42 181
Zambia.....	2 372	14 539	21 388	44 206	124 302
Zimbabwe.....	2 747	14 150	18 748	26 254	32 608
Other non-specified areas.....	7 562	23 330	23 609	21 371	14 166

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013).  
*World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE S.3. COUNTRIES ACCOUNTING FOR ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE WORLD POPULATION ORDERED BY POPULATION SIZE, 1950, 2013, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 1950 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 2013 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>
1.	China	544	21.5	1.	China	1 386	19.3
2.	India	376	36.4	2.	India	1 252	36.8
3.	United States of America	158	42.7	3.	United States of America	320	41.3
4.	Russian Federation	103	46.7	4.	Indonesia	250	44.8
5.	Japan	82	50.0	5.	Brazil	200	47.6
6.	Indonesia	73	52.9	6.	Pakistan	182	50.1
7.	Germany	70	55.7	7.	Nigeria	174	52.6
8.	Brazil	54	57.8	8.	Bangladesh	157	54.7
9.	United Kingdom	51	59.8	9.	Russian Federation	143	56.7
10.	Italy	46	61.6	10.	Japan	127	58.5
11.	France	42	63.3	11.	Mexico	122	60.2
12.	Bangladesh	38	64.8	12.	Philippines	98	61.6
13.	Nigeria	38	66.3	13.	Ethiopia	94	62.9
14.	Pakistan	38	67.8	14.	Viet Nam	92	64.2
15.	Ukraine	37	69.2	15.	Germany	83	65.3
16.	Mexico	28	70.4	16.	Egypt	82	66.5
17.	Spain	28	71.5	17.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	77	67.6
18.	Viet Nam	25	72.5	18.	Turkey	75	68.6
19.	Poland	25	73.4	19.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	68	69.6
20.	Egypt	22	74.3	20.	Thailand	67	70.5
21.	Turkey	21	75.1	21.	France	64	71.4
				22.	United Kingdom	63	72.3
				23.	Italy	61	73.1
				24.	Myanmar	53	73.9
				25.	South Africa	53	74.6
				26.	Republic of Korea	49	75.3

*Source:* Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE S.3. (continued)

<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 2050 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 2100 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>
1.	India	1 620	17.0	1.	India	1 547	14.3
2.	China	1 385	31.5	2.	China	1 086	24.3
3.	Nigeria	440	36.1	3.	Nigeria	914	32.7
4.	United States of America	401	40.3	4.	United States of America	462	36.9
5.	Indonesia	321	43.6	5.	Indonesia	315	39.8
6.	Pakistan	271	46.5	6.	United Rep. of Tanzania	276	42.4
7.	Brazil	231	48.9	7.	Pakistan	263	44.8
8.	Bangladesh	202	51.0	8.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	262	47.2
9.	Ethiopia	188	53.0	9.	Ethiopia	243	49.5
10.	Philippines	157	54.6	10.	Uganda	205	51.3
11.	Mexico	156	56.3	11.	Niger	204	53.2
12.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	155	57.9	12.	Brazil	195	55.0
13.	United Rep. of Tanzania	129	59.2	13.	Philippines	188	56.7
14.	Egypt	122	60.5	14.	Bangladesh	182	58.4
15.	Russian Federation	121	61.8	15.	Kenya	160	59.9
16.	Japan	108	62.9	16.	Mexico	140	61.2
17.	Uganda	104	64.0	17.	Egypt	135	62.4
18.	Viet Nam	104	65.1	18.	Zambia	124	63.6
19.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	101	66.1	19.	Sudan	116	64.6
20.	Kenya	97	67.2	20.	Mozambique	112	65.7
21.	Turkey	95	68.1	21.	Iraq	106	66.7
22.	Sudan	77	69.0	22.	Madagascar	105	67.6
23.	France	73	69.7	23.	Russian Federation	102	68.6
24.	United Kingdom	73	70.5	24.	Mali	101	69.5
25.	Germany	73	71.2	25.	Angola	97	70.4
26.	Iraq	71	72.0	26.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	94	71.3
27.	Niger	69	72.7	27.	Turkey	86	72.1
28.	South Africa	63	73.4	28.	Malawi	85	72.8
29.	Colombia	63	74.0	29.	Japan	84	73.6
30.	Thailand	62	74.7	30.	Cameroon	82	74.4
31.	Italy	60	75.3	31.	Viet Nam	80	75.1

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.





TABLE S.5. COUNTRIES OR AREAS WHOSE POPULATION IS PROJECTED TO DECREASE  
BETWEEN 2013 AND 2050 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Rank	Country or area	Population (thousands)		Difference	
		2013	2050	Absolute	Percentage
<i>More developed regions</i>					
1.	Bulgaria	7 223	5 077	-2 146	-29.7
2.	Republic of Moldova	3 487	2 484	-1 004	-28.8
3.	Serbia	9 511	7 074	-2 437	-25.6
4.	Ukraine	45 239	33 658	-11 581	-25.6
5.	Belarus	9 357	7 359	-1 997	-21.3
6.	Latvia	2 050	1 674	- 376	-18.4
7.	Romania	21 699	17 809	-3 890	-17.9
8.	Croatia	4 290	3 606	- 684	-15.9
9.	Russian Federation	142 834	120 896	-21 938	-15.4
10.	Lithuania	3 017	2 557	- 460	-15.3
11.	Japan	127 144	108 329	-18 814	-14.8
12.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 829	3 332	- 498	-13.0
13.	Estonia	1 287	1 121	- 166	-12.9
14.	Germany	82 727	72 566	-10 160	-12.3
15.	Poland	38 217	34 079	-4 138	-10.8
16.	TFYR Macedonia	2 107	1 881	- 226	-10.7
17.	Montenegro	621	557	- 65	-10.4
18.	Hungary	9 955	8 954	-1 001	-10.1
19.	Slovakia	5 450	4 990	- 461	-8.5
20.	Portugal	10 608	9 843	- 765	-7.2
21.	Greece	11 128	10 668	- 460	-4.1
22.	Malta	429	417	- 13	-2.9
23.	Albania	3 173	3 094	- 79	-2.5
24.	Slovenia	2 072	2 023	- 49	-2.4
25.	Italy	60 990	60 015	- 975	-1.6
<i>Less developed regions</i>					
1.	Georgia	4 341	3 563	- 778	-17.9
2.	Cuba	11 266	9 392	-1 874	-16.6
3.	Trinidad and Tobago	1 341	1 155	- 186	-13.9
4.	Grenada	106	95	- 11	-10.2
5.	Other non-specified areas	23 330	21 371	-1 959	-8.4
6.	Thailand	67 011	61 740	-5 270	-7.9
7.	Armenia	2 977	2 782	- 195	-6.5
8.	United States Virgin Islands	107	103	- 4	-3.8
9.	Puerto Rico	3 688	3 611	- 77	-2.1
10.	Mauritius	1 244	1 231	- 13	-1.1
11.	Martinique	404	400	- 4	-0.9
12.	China	1 385 567	1 384 977	- 590	0.0

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013).  
*World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.6. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION IN SELECTED AGE GROUPS BY COUNTRY,  
2013, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	2013				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
<b>World</b> .....	<b>26.2</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Afghanistan .....	46.6	49.5	3.9	0.2	24.1	67.4	8.5	0.6	15.8	56.7	27.5	4.4
Albania .....	20.6	64.1	15.3	2.1	13.8	55.3	30.9	8.3	14.3	46.0	39.7	14.6
Algeria .....	27.8	64.8	7.4	0.8	20.2	59.3	20.5	2.2	16.7	54.8	28.4	7.4
Angola .....	47.5	48.6	3.9	0.3	34.8	59.1	6.1	0.5	21.0	60.3	18.7	2.8
Antigua and Barbuda .....	25.0	64.9	10.2	1.7	17.7	57.5	24.8	6.7	15.3	50.1	34.6	11.7
Argentina .....	24.2	60.6	15.1	2.7	18.0	56.8	25.2	5.4	15.1	50.0	34.9	12.3
Armenia .....	20.2	65.4	14.4	2.6	15.1	53.4	31.5	6.7	15.0	50.3	34.7	12.4
Aruba .....	19.4	63.5	17.2	1.9	15.1	56.4	28.5	8.0	15.2	50.0	34.8	10.6
Australia .....	19.1	61.2	19.8	3.8	17.9	54.4	27.6	8.2	15.1	49.4	35.5	14.1
Austria .....	14.5	61.8	23.7	5.0	15.0	51.5	33.5	11.5	14.9	48.8	36.3	14.1
Azerbaijan .....	22.2	69.3	8.5	1.1	16.4	58.1	25.5	3.9	15.4	52.7	31.8	9.0
Bahamas .....	21.3	67.0	11.7	1.4	17.0	56.7	26.3	6.2	15.5	50.6	34.0	11.4
Bahrain .....	21.0	75.4	3.6	0.3	13.4	58.4	28.1	3.2	13.4	48.7	37.9	13.2
Bangladesh .....	30.0	63.0	7.0	0.8	17.3	60.4	22.3	3.7	14.3	48.4	37.3	14.0
Barbados .....	18.9	65.0	16.2	2.5	17.0	54.9	28.1	6.1	16.2	51.3	32.5	10.1
Belarus .....	15.3	65.2	19.5	3.4	16.0	53.7	30.3	5.4	16.2	54.3	29.5	8.2
Belgium .....	17.0	59.0	24.0	5.5	16.8	51.4	31.8	10.3	15.7	49.5	34.7	13.5
Belize .....	33.9	60.3	5.8	0.9	20.6	60.3	19.1	3.3	14.4	48.9	36.7	14.0
Benin .....	42.8	52.7	4.6	0.3	31.0	61.0	8.0	0.5	20.9	61.2	17.9	2.0
Bhutan .....	28.1	65.0	7.0	0.9	16.7	59.8	23.5	3.4	14.7	49.4	36.0	13.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) .....	34.9	57.8	7.4	0.8	24.5	61.6	13.8	1.7	17.3	56.2	26.5	5.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	15.7	63.4	20.9	2.6	12.5	52.5	34.9	9.3	14.3	48.4	37.3	12.9
Botswana .....	33.5	60.6	5.9	0.6	22.2	65.2	12.6	1.0	16.4	55.2	28.4	5.6
Brazil .....	24.1	64.8	11.2	1.6	15.3	55.8	28.9	6.8	13.9	47.6	38.4	15.0
Brunei Darussalam .....	25.3	67.2	7.5	0.7	15.7	56.0	28.3	6.8	13.9	47.5	38.6	14.3
Bulgaria .....	13.7	59.9	26.4	4.4	14.8	48.7	36.5	7.6	15.8	51.9	32.2	10.2
Burkina Faso .....	45.5	50.6	3.9	0.3	34.0	59.2	6.8	0.4	21.7	60.2	18.0	2.6
Burundi .....	44.6	51.5	3.9	0.4	36.6	56.5	6.9	0.5	23.0	59.8	17.2	3.1
Cambodia .....	31.1	61.0	7.9	1.2	20.9	57.9	21.2	4.9	14.9	49.9	35.2	13.8
Cameroon .....	43.0	52.2	4.9	0.5	31.9	60.1	8.1	0.7	20.8	59.0	20.2	3.6
Canada .....	16.4	62.3	21.2	4.1	16.5	52.8	30.7	9.7	15.3	49.7	35.0	13.4
Cape Verde .....	29.5	63.2	7.2	1.4	16.4	59.5	24.1	4.3	13.8	47.9	38.3	13.8
Central African Republic .....	39.8	54.4	5.7	0.5	28.2	61.8	10.0	0.8	18.4	57.4	24.2	5.0
Chad .....	48.4	47.8	3.8	0.3	35.8	58.6	5.6	0.4	21.4	60.4	18.2	2.7
Channel Islands .....	14.9	62.3	22.7	4.4	13.7	51.9	34.4	10.4	13.4	47.7	38.9	14.8
Chile .....	21.1	64.7	14.2	2.3	15.4	53.4	31.3	9.3	14.2	47.1	38.7	16.2
China .....	18.0	68.1	13.9	1.6	14.7	52.5	32.8	6.5	15.2	50.5	34.3	11.0
China, Hong Kong SAR .....	11.7	68.2	20.1	3.9	11.4	46.5	42.1	15.5	12.9	44.9	42.3	19.6
China, Macao SAR .....	12.4	74.2	13.4	1.8	13.1	51.1	35.9	9.3	14.2	47.7	38.1	15.0
Colombia .....	27.7	62.8	9.5	1.2	18.0	58.3	23.8	5.2	14.7	49.6	35.6	12.4
Comoros .....	42.1	53.3	4.6	0.4	32.3	59.5	8.2	0.6	22.8	61.0	16.2	1.9
Congo .....	42.5	52.3	5.1	0.5	34.6	57.5	7.9	0.8	23.3	59.3	17.5	3.1
Costa Rica .....	23.5	66.0	10.5	1.6	14.8	55.0	30.2	7.5	13.6	46.4	40.0	16.7
Côte d'Ivoire .....	41.3	53.6	5.1	0.3	33.3	59.5	7.2	0.5	22.6	60.6	16.7	2.2
Croatia .....	14.9	60.0	25.1	4.5	13.8	50.2	36.0	9.8	14.4	48.7	36.9	13.6
Cuba .....	16.2	65.3	18.5	3.2	11.3	46.8	41.9	14.5	12.9	44.9	42.2	18.0
Curaçao .....	19.3	60.6	20.0	3.0	16.2	49.2	34.6	12.1	15.4	50.1	34.5	13.0
Cyprus .....	17.0	65.8	17.2	2.7	13.9	53.1	33.1	7.6	14.1	47.8	38.1	15.1
Czech Republic .....	14.9	61.5	23.7	3.9	16.0	50.8	33.2	7.5	15.7	50.7	33.6	12.1

TABLE S.6. (continued)

Country or area	2013				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea...	21.7	65.8	12.5	1.1	17.2	58.0	24.9	4.8	15.5	51.6	32.9	9.8
Dem. Republic of the Congo ...	45.0	50.5	4.5	0.3	34.2	59.2	6.6	0.5	21.7	61.0	17.3	2.2
Denmark .....	17.6	58.3	24.1	4.3	17.2	54.3	28.5	8.7	16.2	50.4	33.4	11.6
Djibouti.....	33.7	60.3	6.0	0.5	23.7	60.6	15.7	1.7	16.6	55.4	27.9	6.8
Dominican Republic .....	30.2	60.6	9.2	1.5	19.1	58.8	22.1	4.9	14.5	49.2	36.3	13.1
Ecuador.....	30.0	60.6	9.5	1.5	19.4	58.4	22.1	5.0	14.6	49.4	36.0	13.0
Egypt .....	31.1	60.2	8.7	0.9	21.8	60.3	17.9	2.3	15.6	52.7	31.7	9.1
El Salvador .....	30.0	60.3	9.8	1.7	18.8	59.5	21.6	4.6	14.8	49.3	35.9	13.3
Equatorial Guinea .....	38.9	56.5	4.7	0.4	28.6	61.7	9.7	1.2	18.2	57.3	24.5	5.1
Eritrea .....	43.2	53.1	3.7	0.2	29.6	61.2	9.2	0.7	18.0	57.2	24.8	5.3
Estonia .....	15.8	60.0	24.1	4.6	16.2	51.3	32.5	7.8	15.9	52.0	32.0	10.6
Ethiopia .....	42.7	52.1	5.2	0.5	26.0	63.7	10.3	1.1	16.5	54.7	28.8	7.1
Fiji .....	28.9	62.5	8.7	0.6	20.9	59.4	19.7	3.0	16.3	53.7	30.0	8.0
Finland.....	16.4	57.2	26.3	5.0	16.2	52.3	31.5	10.2	15.2	49.1	35.7	13.9
France .....	18.2	57.7	24.1	5.7	17.0	52.0	31.0	10.7	15.8	48.8	35.4	14.3
French Guiana .....	32.2	59.8	7.9	0.7	23.3	59.6	17.1	3.7	16.7	52.1	31.2	10.3
French Polynesia.....	22.6	66.6	10.8	1.2	16.1	55.9	28.0	6.8	14.2	48.1	37.8	14.4
Gabon .....	38.5	54.2	7.3	1.0	28.6	61.1	10.3	1.0	19.0	58.2	22.8	4.2
Gambia .....	45.9	50.3	3.7	0.3	35.7	58.4	5.9	0.4	21.5	62.1	16.3	1.6
Georgia .....	17.9	62.4	19.7	3.4	16.3	51.7	32.0	7.6	15.3	51.1	33.6	11.3
Germany.....	13.1	59.8	27.1	5.4	12.6	47.8	39.6	14.4	13.4	46.7	39.9	16.4
Ghana .....	38.5	56.2	5.4	0.5	27.5	62.0	10.5	0.7	19.4	60.4	20.2	2.6
Greece.....	14.7	59.7	25.7	5.7	14.2	47.9	37.9	11.7	14.4	48.2	37.5	15.2
Grenada .....	26.8	63.4	9.8	1.9	17.3	54.9	27.7	4.3	15.2	51.8	33.0	10.3
Guadeloupe .....	21.5	60.1	18.5	3.7	16.1	50.1	33.8	12.8	14.6	47.3	38.1	17.0
Guam.....	26.2	61.5	12.3	1.5	18.3	57.1	24.6	6.9	14.4	48.0	37.6	14.8
Guatemala .....	40.4	53.0	6.6	0.9	27.1	60.7	12.2	1.9	17.2	53.9	28.9	8.7
Guinea .....	42.3	52.6	5.1	0.3	30.9	61.3	7.8	0.5	20.8	61.2	18.0	2.0
Guinea-Bissau .....	41.5	53.2	5.3	0.3	32.1	60.0	7.9	0.4	22.4	61.0	16.6	1.8
Guyana .....	36.1	58.5	5.4	0.5	21.0	62.2	16.8	2.1	17.6	55.6	26.8	5.4
Haiti.....	35.0	58.2	6.8	0.6	23.2	62.4	14.4	1.4	17.0	56.1	26.9	5.6
Honduras .....	35.2	58.2	6.5	1.0	21.8	61.0	17.2	3.0	14.6	49.9	35.5	12.7
Hungary.....	14.7	61.4	23.9	4.3	14.8	52.5	32.7	6.9	15.2	51.1	33.7	10.8
Iceland .....	20.7	61.4	18.0	3.6	16.9	53.3	29.8	8.6	14.6	48.0	37.4	15.3
India.....	29.1	62.6	8.3	0.8	19.5	62.2	18.3	2.3	15.9	53.9	30.2	7.5
Indonesia .....	28.9	63.0	8.1	0.8	18.9	60.0	21.1	3.0	15.7	52.1	32.2	8.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	23.8	68.1	8.1	1.0	16.7	53.9	29.4	4.9	14.8	48.6	36.6	14.3
Iraq.....	40.1	54.9	5.0	0.5	28.2	61.1	10.8	1.0	18.8	57.5	23.7	4.8
Ireland.....	21.6	61.5	16.9	2.9	17.8	52.5	29.7	7.7	15.7	49.5	34.8	13.8
Israel .....	27.7	57.0	15.3	3.0	21.8	55.7	22.5	5.9	15.8	50.3	34.0	13.1
Italy.....	14.1	58.8	27.2	6.4	13.9	47.4	38.7	13.8	14.4	47.1	38.5	16.4
Jamaica .....	27.2	61.6	11.2	2.1	17.9	57.9	24.2	5.9	14.9	50.1	35.1	11.5
Japan .....	13.1	54.6	32.3	7.3	12.5	44.8	42.7	15.6	13.6	45.3	41.1	19.1
Jordan .....	34.0	60.6	5.3	0.4	22.3	60.2	17.4	2.2	15.3	52.2	32.4	9.9
Kazakhstan .....	25.8	64.0	10.2	1.1	22.0	59.4	18.6	2.4	17.5	56.9	25.7	5.8
Kenya .....	42.2	53.5	4.3	0.4	31.1	59.3	9.5	0.9	19.7	58.4	21.9	4.5
Kiribati .....	31.9	61.6	6.5	0.5	22.4	61.7	16.0	2.4	16.5	53.2	30.2	8.3
Kuwait .....	24.8	71.4	3.8	0.3	19.4	64.4	16.3	1.3	16.6	53.7	29.7	7.6
Kyrgyzstan .....	30.4	63.2	6.5	0.9	24.7	60.1	15.2	1.8	17.8	57.6	24.6	5.5
Lao People's Dem. Republic....	35.2	59.0	5.8	0.6	21.0	63.2	15.7	1.8	15.0	50.8	34.2	10.5
Latvia.....	14.8	60.8	24.3	4.6	16.9	52.7	30.4	6.5	16.7	54.0	29.2	8.6
Lebanon.....	20.8	67.0	12.1	1.5	13.4	52.8	33.8	8.1	13.5	45.9	40.6	16.9
Lesotho .....	36.4	57.3	6.3	0.8	25.8	64.9	9.3	0.7	17.7	57.6	24.8	4.8

TABLE S.6. (continued)

Country or area	2013				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Liberia .....	42.9	52.3	4.8	0.3	31.7	60.2	8.1	0.6	20.8	59.3	19.8	3.2
Libya.....	29.4	63.4	7.2	0.8	16.9	58.5	24.6	3.9	13.8	48.1	38.0	14.6
Lithuania.....	15.2	64.1	20.8	3.8	15.7	53.0	31.2	6.8	16.1	53.2	30.7	9.2
Luxembourg.....	17.5	63.1	19.3	4.0	16.3	54.6	29.1	8.5	14.9	48.4	36.7	14.4
Madagascar.....	42.4	53.1	4.5	0.4	32.6	59.1	8.3	0.8	21.6	58.7	19.7	3.8
Malawi.....	45.3	49.8	4.9	0.4	35.5	58.2	6.3	0.5	23.4	59.7	16.8	2.7
Malaysia.....	26.1	65.4	8.5	0.7	17.4	59.5	23.1	3.5	15.0	50.2	34.8	11.0
Maldives.....	28.7	64.6	6.7	0.8	16.3	57.9	25.8	4.7	13.4	46.0	40.6	17.6
Mali.....	47.4	48.4	4.2	0.3	39.8	55.2	5.1	0.3	24.1	61.9	14.0	1.4
Malta.....	14.7	61.9	23.5	2.8	12.5	50.7	36.8	10.3	13.4	46.4	40.1	16.6
Martinique.....	18.4	59.5	22.1	4.5	14.0	48.8	37.2	15.7	14.2	45.9	39.9	17.9
Mauritania.....	40.1	54.9	5.0	0.4	30.9	59.9	9.2	0.7	22.0	60.7	17.4	2.1
Mauritius.....	19.7	66.6	13.7	1.6	14.7	55.7	29.6	6.6	15.1	50.1	34.7	11.7
Mayotte.....	45.2	51.0	3.8	0.4	25.4	61.2	13.4	2.8	15.3	50.7	34.0	12.4
Mexico.....	28.5	62.0	9.5	1.4	16.6	57.4	25.9	5.9	13.8	46.8	39.4	15.9
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	35.1	57.9	7.0	0.8	23.1	64.6	12.3	1.2	17.7	56.2	26.1	4.6
Mongolia.....	27.3	66.8	5.9	0.5	21.4	58.8	19.8	2.2	17.2	54.8	28.0	7.6
Montenegro.....	18.7	62.2	19.0	2.3	15.1	55.3	29.6	5.9	15.2	51.1	33.7	10.0
Morocco.....	27.9	64.3	7.8	0.9	20.1	58.8	21.0	3.0	16.0	52.6	31.4	9.3
Mozambique.....	45.4	49.6	5.0	0.4	34.8	59.1	6.1	0.7	21.4	59.6	19.0	3.3
Myanmar.....	24.9	66.7	8.4	0.8	17.3	60.5	22.3	2.3	16.8	55.8	27.4	5.4
Namibia.....	36.0	58.5	5.4	0.5	23.3	64.0	12.7	1.3	16.7	55.4	27.9	6.1
Nepal.....	34.7	57.5	7.8	0.6	19.0	62.8	18.1	2.4	15.3	50.4	34.3	10.7
Netherlands.....	17.1	59.5	23.4	4.2	15.6	51.5	32.9	11.2	15.3	48.8	36.0	13.6
New Caledonia.....	22.7	63.3	14.1	1.9	17.4	57.9	24.7	5.7	15.2	49.7	35.1	12.3
New Zealand.....	20.2	60.5	19.3	3.6	17.0	54.1	28.8	8.9	14.7	48.6	36.7	14.4
Nicaragua.....	32.8	60.4	6.8	1.1	19.0	59.7	21.3	4.1	14.0	47.8	38.2	14.8
Niger.....	50.1	45.7	4.2	0.2	44.4	51.6	4.0	0.3	27.4	61.6	11.1	1.0
Nigeria.....	44.4	51.2	4.5	0.2	37.1	56.9	6.0	0.3	23.3	61.2	15.5	1.9
Norway.....	18.6	59.8	21.6	4.4	17.7	54.1	28.1	8.4	15.9	50.0	34.1	12.7
Oman.....	23.5	72.5	4.0	0.4	14.7	49.6	35.7	2.5	15.5	49.2	35.3	14.3
Pakistan.....	33.8	59.7	6.5	0.6	21.2	64.0	14.8	1.4	16.3	55.9	27.7	5.4
Panama.....	28.3	61.3	10.3	1.7	19.0	57.8	23.3	5.6	14.8	49.4	35.8	13.2
Papua New Guinea.....	38.0	57.1	4.9	0.3	27.4	62.8	9.8	0.8	19.8	60.7	19.5	2.8
Paraguay.....	32.4	59.4	8.2	1.1	22.5	60.9	16.6	2.5	16.4	54.3	29.3	7.7
Peru.....	28.8	61.9	9.3	1.2	18.1	58.6	23.3	4.9	14.1	48.3	37.6	14.0
Philippines.....	34.1	59.4	6.4	0.5	24.1	62.2	13.7	1.6	17.3	56.2	26.5	5.6
Poland.....	15.0	63.9	21.1	3.8	13.9	49.4	36.7	8.6	14.8	49.5	35.7	13.4
Portugal.....	14.8	60.5	24.7	5.1	12.0	47.1	40.8	12.4	13.3	45.4	41.3	17.7
Puerto Rico.....	19.5	61.5	19.0	3.6	14.1	53.5	32.5	9.1	13.9	47.5	38.7	15.2
Qatar.....	13.6	84.5	1.9	0.1	9.6	47.7	42.7	3.8	12.4	47.2	40.4	15.3
Republic of Korea.....	14.9	68.0	17.1	2.4	12.0	46.9	41.1	14.2	13.4	44.4	42.3	19.4
Republic of Moldova.....	16.6	66.2	17.2	2.3	14.6	54.2	31.2	4.4	15.7	53.9	30.3	8.3
Réunion.....	25.1	62.4	12.5	2.0	17.4	55.3	27.3	8.4	14.8	47.8	37.4	15.7
Romania.....	15.1	63.9	21.0	3.5	13.8	49.4	36.7	7.7	14.8	50.4	34.8	11.9
Russian Federation.....	15.8	65.2	19.0	2.9	17.1	54.4	28.5	4.7	17.0	55.2	27.8	7.1
Rwanda.....	42.9	53.0	4.0	0.4	28.8	60.9	10.3	1.0	17.0	56.5	26.5	6.2
Saint Lucia.....	24.0	63.9	12.1	2.3	15.3	57.5	27.2	6.3	14.4	49.1	36.5	12.6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	25.3	64.5	10.2	1.5	16.9	58.6	24.4	4.8	15.3	51.7	33.0	9.9
Samoa.....	37.7	54.7	7.5	1.0	27.9	57.8	14.3	3.6	18.2	54.8	26.9	8.0
Sao Tome and Principe.....	41.6	53.7	4.7	0.6	29.4	60.0	10.6	0.9	19.7	58.7	21.6	3.9
Saudi Arabia.....	29.0	66.1	4.9	0.7	15.9	58.8	25.3	3.6	14.0	49.3	36.7	14.4

TABLE S.6. (continued)

Country or area	2013				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Senegal .....	43.5	51.9	4.5	0.4	33.3	59.1	7.6	0.5	22.6	60.7	16.7	2.1
Serbia.....	16.2	62.7	21.1	3.3	12.6	51.0	36.4	7.1	14.1	48.4	37.5	12.9
Seychelles.....	22.1	67.0	10.8	1.9	17.4	54.8	27.7	6.2	15.4	51.0	33.6	11.1
Sierra Leone .....	41.6	54.0	4.4	0.2	30.3	61.7	8.0	0.3	21.2	61.4	17.5	1.7
Singapore.....	16.1	68.2	15.8	2.1	11.8	52.8	35.5	11.2	10.7	43.4	46.0	20.7
Slovakia.....	15.1	65.7	19.2	3.0	14.0	50.6	35.4	7.1	15.0	50.4	34.6	11.7
Slovenia.....	14.3	61.9	23.8	4.6	14.4	48.5	37.1	10.9	14.6	48.9	36.5	14.4
Solomon Islands .....	40.2	54.7	5.1	0.5	28.4	61.0	10.6	1.0	18.6	57.5	23.9	4.9
Somalia.....	47.2	48.3	4.5	0.3	37.0	57.6	5.3	0.4	23.2	61.8	15.0	1.6
South Africa .....	29.5	61.9	8.6	1.0	21.6	62.8	15.6	2.0	16.7	55.5	27.7	6.7
South Sudan .....	42.1	52.7	5.2	0.4	30.9	60.7	8.4	0.8	19.8	58.9	21.4	3.9
Spain.....	15.4	61.5	23.1	5.6	13.9	45.9	40.2	12.8	14.0	47.0	39.1	17.2
Sri Lanka .....	25.2	62.1	12.7	1.4	18.7	55.6	25.7	5.5	15.5	50.9	33.6	11.3
State of Palestine.....	40.1	55.3	4.6	0.4	26.6	62.0	11.4	1.4	17.4	54.8	27.8	7.2
Sudan.....	41.2	53.8	5.0	0.4	30.0	61.0	9.0	0.8	20.7	60.5	18.8	2.5
Suriname.....	27.4	62.9	9.7	1.2	17.9	59.1	23.0	4.2	15.9	52.6	31.6	8.8
Swaziland .....	37.8	56.8	5.4	0.4	27.2	65.1	7.7	0.7	18.0	58.3	23.7	4.4
Sweden .....	16.9	57.6	25.5	5.2	18.0	53.5	28.5	8.8	16.3	50.3	33.4	12.6
Switzerland.....	14.8	61.8	23.4	5.0	15.4	54.2	30.4	9.8	14.7	48.0	37.3	14.8
Syrian Arab Republic.....	35.1	58.6	6.3	0.6	20.5	61.3	18.1	2.7	14.7	50.0	35.3	11.5
Tajikistan.....	35.9	59.3	4.9	0.6	28.8	59.3	11.9	1.4	19.4	58.8	21.8	4.5
TFYR Macedonia.....	16.7	65.3	18.0	2.3	13.3	52.1	34.6	7.3	14.2	48.8	37.0	13.1
Thailand.....	18.2	67.3	14.5	1.9	12.5	50.0	37.5	10.0	13.8	47.0	39.2	14.9
Timor-Leste.....	45.8	49.0	5.2	0.3	32.9	62.0	5.1	0.7	18.3	56.8	24.9	5.6
Togo .....	41.8	53.7	4.4	0.3	31.8	60.0	8.3	0.5	21.4	60.0	18.6	2.8
Tonga.....	37.2	54.8	8.0	1.4	27.4	59.7	13.0	2.5	18.7	55.6	25.8	6.5
Trinidad and Tobago.....	20.8	65.6	13.6	1.6	16.3	53.5	30.3	4.8	15.8	52.5	31.7	9.0
Tunisia .....	23.2	66.0	10.8	1.4	16.2	53.7	30.1	6.1	14.7	49.1	36.2	13.9
Turkey .....	25.7	63.5	10.8	1.4	16.4	56.2	27.3	5.7	14.2	48.1	37.8	14.2
Turkmenistan.....	28.5	65.0	6.5	0.8	19.5	62.4	18.1	2.0	16.6	56.1	27.2	5.8
Uganda .....	48.4	47.9	3.7	0.4	35.8	58.0	6.2	0.6	21.2	59.2	19.6	3.8
Ukraine .....	14.5	64.3	21.3	3.4	16.1	53.2	30.8	5.0	16.6	55.9	27.5	6.9
United Arab Emirates .....	15.3	83.8	1.0	0.1	11.2	54.7	34.0	1.2	12.0	46.5	41.5	15.3
United Kingdom.....	17.6	59.2	23.2	4.8	16.6	52.6	30.7	9.5	15.4	49.4	35.2	13.4
United Republic of Tanzania ...	44.9	50.3	4.9	0.4	35.7	57.0	7.3	0.8	23.0	58.8	18.2	3.6
United States of America.....	19.5	60.7	19.7	3.7	18.2	54.8	27.0	7.9	16.7	51.1	32.2	11.2
United States Virgin Islands ....	20.7	56.7	22.6	2.7	18.3	52.5	29.2	11.8	15.1	49.1	35.8	14.3
Uruguay.....	21.8	59.4	18.7	4.0	17.0	55.6	27.4	6.8	15.0	49.5	35.5	12.7
Uzbekistan.....	28.6	64.8	6.5	0.9	18.8	61.8	19.4	2.5	16.0	54.6	29.4	7.3
Vanuatu .....	37.1	56.8	6.1	0.5	25.3	60.4	14.3	1.9	17.1	54.0	28.9	8.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	28.5	62.0	9.4	1.1	18.9	59.1	22.0	4.3	14.9	50.6	34.5	11.3
Viet Nam .....	22.7	67.7	9.6	2.0	14.5	54.9	30.6	6.8	14.2	48.2	37.6	14.6
Western Sahara.....	26.6	68.7	4.8	0.3	17.8	59.6	22.5	2.3	16.1	54.0	29.9	7.1
Yemen .....	40.2	55.2	4.6	0.4	23.7	65.8	10.5	0.6	16.1	58.0	25.8	3.8
Zambia.....	46.6	49.5	3.9	0.4	39.5	54.4	6.1	0.5	28.9	58.2	12.8	2.0
Zimbabwe.....	39.5	54.9	5.7	0.7	25.8	62.7	11.5	0.8	16.6	54.9	28.5	7.4
Other non-specified areas .....	14.6	68.4	16.9	2.9	11.1	46.6	42.3	13.4	13.6	45.6	40.8	17.6

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.7. TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE OLDEST AND TEN COUNTRIES WITH THE YOUNGEST POPULATIONS, 1950, 1980, 2013, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

1950		1980		2013		2050		2100	
Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)
<i>A. Oldest populations</i>									
1. Channel Islands	35.7	1. Germany	36.7	1. Japan	45.9	1. Qatar	55.8	1. Singapore	56.4
2. Austria	35.7	2. Sweden	36.3	2. Germany	45.5	2. Other non-specified areas	54.5	2. United Arab Emirates	53.6
3. Belgium	35.5	3. Luxembourg	35.0	3. Italy	44.3	3. Cuba	54.1	3. China, Hong Kong SAR	52.9
4. Germany	35.3	4. Latvia	35.0	4. Bulgaria	43.0	4. China, Hong Kong SAR	53.9	4. Cuba	52.8
5. Luxembourg	35.0	5. Channel Islands	34.9	5. Greece	42.8	5. Republic of Korea	53.5	5. Republic of Korea	52.6
6. United Kingdom	34.9	6. Austria	34.9	6. Austria	42.7	6. Japan	53.4	6. Qatar	52.5
7. France	34.5	7. Switzerland	34.6	7. Croatia	42.6	7. Portugal	52.5	7. Portugal	52.2
8. Sweden	34.2	8. Hungary	34.4	8. Slovenia	42.4	8. Germany	51.5	8. Japan	51.8
9. Switzerland	33.2	9. United Kingdom	34.4	9. China, Hong Kong SAR	42.4	9. Thailand	51.1	9. Maldives	51.7
10. Czech Republic	32.7	10. Denmark	34.3	10. Finland	42.3	10. Oman	50.8	10. Lebanon	51.4
<i>B. Youngest populations</i>									
1. Niger	15.2	1. Kenya	15.0	1. Niger	15.0	1. Niger	17.5	1. Zambia	27.8
2. St. Vincent and the Grenadines	15.4	2. State of Palestine	15.1	2. Uganda	15.8	2. Mali	19.7	2. Niger	28.4
3. Tonga	15.5	3. Mayotte	15.4	3. Chad	15.8	3. Zambia	20.1	3. Mali	31.7
4. Grenada	16.3	4. Jordan	15.5	4. Angola	16.3	4. Somalia	21.3	4. Somalia	32.6
5. Paraguay	16.5	5. Yemen	15.5	5. Mali	16.3	5. Nigeria	21.4	5. Nigeria	32.6
6. Djibouti	16.5	6. Zimbabwe	15.5	6. Somalia	16.3	6. Burundi	22.0	6. Malawi	32.8
7. Samoa	16.6	7. Swaziland	15.6	7. Afghanistan	16.5	7. Uganda	22.0	7. Congo	33.2
8. Fiji	16.6	8. Syrian Arab Republic	15.6	8. Timor-Leste	16.6	8. Chad	22.0	8. Burundi	33.2
9. Vanuatu	16.8	9. Rwanda	16.0	9. Zambia	16.6	9. Gambia	22.1	9. Comoros	33.4
10. United Rep. of Tanzania	16.9	10. Uganda	16.2	10. Gambia	17.0	10. United Rep. of Tanzania	22.3	10. Côte d'Ivoire	33.5
WORLD	23.5	WORLD	22.6	WORLD	29.2	WORLD	36.1	WORLD	41.2

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.8. MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION BY COUNTRY, 1950, 1980, 2013, 2050 AND 2100  
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Median age (years)				
	1950	1980	2013	2050	2100
<b>World.....</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>41.2</b>
Afghanistan .....	18.5	16.6	16.5	30.3	43.4
Albania .....	20.9	20.5	32.9	47.6	49.9
Algeria .....	19.4	16.7	26.9	36.3	43.2
Angola .....	19.4	16.7	16.3	22.6	35.4
Antigua and Barbuda .....	20.6	22.5	30.5	40.5	46.7
Argentina .....	25.7	27.2	31.1	40.1	47.0
Armenia .....	22.4	23.5	32.7	45.6	47.1
Aruba .....	18.5	26.0	39.5	45.2	46.7
Australia .....	30.4	29.4	37.2	40.6	47.3
Austria .....	35.7	34.9	42.7	46.1	47.9
Azerbaijan .....	22.8	21.1	29.7	41.6	45.6
Bahamas .....	20.7	20.2	31.8	41.2	46.3
Bahrain .....	18.9	22.3	30.1	45.1	50.3
Bangladesh .....	19.3	17.6	25.1	39.9	48.9
Barbados .....	24.6	24.5	36.9	42.6	45.0
Belarus .....	27.2	31.3	39.3	43.6	43.8
Belgium .....	35.5	34.2	41.6	43.8	46.4
Belize .....	20.8	16.4	23.0	35.7	48.5
Benin .....	24.2	17.5	18.4	25.3	35.4
Bhutan .....	18.0	18.9	25.8	40.5	47.9
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) .....	19.2	18.5	22.4	31.2	41.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	20.0	25.8	39.5	50.4	48.7
Botswana .....	19.2	16.6	22.5	32.5	43.3
Brazil .....	19.2	20.3	30.3	44.4	49.8
Brunei Darussalam .....	22.4	20.4	30.5	43.7	50.0
Bulgaria .....	27.3	34.2	43.0	48.1	45.3
Burkina Faso .....	19.5	17.1	17.1	23.2	34.6
Burundi .....	19.5	17.6	17.6	22.0	33.2
Cambodia .....	18.7	19.2	24.4	36.2	47.3
Cameroon .....	20.3	17.7	18.3	24.8	36.0
Canada .....	27.7	29.2	40.1	43.3	46.9
Cape Verde .....	23.0	16.4	24.2	41.7	50.0
Central African Republic .....	22.5	18.9	19.7	27.6	39.6
Chad .....	21.5	17.5	15.8	22.0	34.9
Channel Islands .....	35.7	34.9	42.0	47.6	50.5
Chile .....	22.2	22.6	33.1	45.4	49.8
China .....	23.7	22.1	35.4	46.3	46.9
China, Hong Kong SAR .....	23.7	25.1	42.4	53.9	52.9
China, Macao SAR .....	26.5	25.5	37.4	49.1	49.6
Colombia .....	18.7	18.8	27.7	39.6	47.7
Comoros .....	21.2	17.3	19.1	24.6	33.4
Congo .....	20.0	17.6	18.8	23.1	33.2
Costa Rica .....	21.6	20.0	29.7	45.4	51.0
Côte d'Ivoire .....	18.3	17.5	19.0	23.9	33.5
Croatia .....	27.9	32.8	42.6	48.9	48.7
Cuba .....	22.3	23.9	40.1	54.1	52.8
Curaçao .....	22.6	23.3	40.8	46.2	46.5
Cyprus .....	23.7	28.3	35.2	47.6	49.6
Czech Republic .....	32.7	33.0	40.3	44.8	46.1



TABLE S.8 (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Median age (years)</i>				
	<i>1950</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2050</i>	<i>2100</i>
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	18.0	21.9	33.6	41.1	45.8
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	18.1	17.7	17.4	23.2	34.5
Denmark.....	31.7	34.3	41.1	42.3	45.3
Djibouti.....	16.5	16.5	22.8	32.4	42.7
Dominican Republic.....	17.0	18.2	25.8	38.0	48.3
Ecuador.....	20.6	18.8	26.1	37.5	48.0
Egypt.....	20.4	19.5	25.2	34.6	45.1
El Salvador.....	18.5	17.2	24.1	38.5	47.7
Equatorial Guinea.....	23.8	17.3	20.6	27.3	39.9
Eritrea.....	17.3	16.8	18.4	26.7	40.2
Estonia.....	29.9	33.9	40.9	44.4	45.1
Ethiopia.....	17.9	17.6	18.2	29.2	43.1
Fiji.....	16.6	19.5	27.1	35.6	43.7
Finland.....	27.8	32.8	42.3	44.2	47.4
France.....	34.5	32.5	40.6	43.4	46.7
French Guiana.....	26.6	23.1	24.9	33.1	43.8
French Polynesia.....	18.7	19.5	30.9	43.1	49.3
Gabon.....	28.1	21.6	20.7	27.5	38.6
Gambia.....	19.5	17.8	17.0	22.1	34.5
Georgia.....	27.3	29.1	37.6	43.4	46.4
Germany.....	35.3	36.7	45.5	51.5	51.1
Ghana.....	17.4	17.0	20.6	28.4	37.5
Greece.....	26.0	34.2	42.8	48.9	49.1
Grenada.....	16.3	18.8	26.3	41.3	46.3
Guadeloupe.....	20.9	22.4	37.7	47.0	49.2
Guam.....	22.8	22.6	29.8	39.8	49.0
Guatemala.....	17.5	17.2	19.4	28.8	42.3
Guinea.....	21.9	19.1	18.6	25.4	35.6
Guinea-Bissau.....	20.9	18.8	19.1	24.7	33.8
Guyana.....	20.4	18.0	22.6	35.8	41.1
Haiti.....	20.2	19.1	22.2	32.4	41.9
Honduras.....	18.8	16.4	21.9	34.1	47.7
Hungary.....	30.1	34.4	40.6	46.1	46.5
Iceland.....	26.5	26.9	35.5	42.9	48.9
India.....	21.3	20.2	26.4	36.7	44.3
Indonesia.....	20.0	19.1	27.8	38.4	45.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	21.9	18.0	28.5	42.2	48.3
Iraq.....	22.0	16.6	19.7	27.8	39.0
Ireland.....	30.0	26.6	35.3	41.9	46.6
Israel.....	25.5	25.0	30.1	36.1	45.9
Italy.....	28.6	34.2	44.3	49.9	49.6
Jamaica.....	22.2	19.2	27.7	40.2	47.2
Japan.....	22.3	32.6	45.9	53.4	51.8
Jordan.....	17.2	15.5	23.4	33.8	45.8
Kazakhstan.....	23.2	23.5	29.4	34.9	41.1
Kenya.....	20.0	15.0	18.8	25.5	37.4
Kiribati.....	21.3	18.9	23.5	33.1	43.7
Kuwait.....	21.5	20.8	29.2	35.6	43.9
Kyrgyzstan.....	25.3	20.8	24.6	31.8	40.4
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	19.8	17.7	21.4	34.3	46.9
Latvia.....	30.5	35.0	41.5	42.7	43.3
Lebanon.....	23.2	19.9	29.8	48.8	51.4

TABLE S.8. (continued)

Country or area	Median age (years)				
	1950	1980	2013	2050	2100
Lesotho.....	19.8	17.6	20.7	29.0	40.4
Liberia.....	19.1	17.5	18.5	24.9	36.0
Libya.....	21.0	16.9	26.6	40.6	50.0
Lithuania.....	27.8	31.9	39.3	44.2	44.5
Luxembourg.....	35.0	35.0	39.0	43.6	48.1
Madagascar.....	20.9	16.8	18.4	24.4	35.1
Malawi.....	17.1	16.4	17.2	22.3	32.8
Malaysia.....	19.8	19.6	27.4	39.8	47.1
Maldives.....	18.6	17.3	25.0	41.6	51.7
Mali.....	20.9	18.2	16.3	19.7	31.7
Malta.....	23.7	28.3	40.9	50.7	51.3
Martinique.....	21.9	23.5	41.7	50.2	50.5
Mauritania.....	17.9	17.2	19.8	25.7	34.3
Mauritius.....	17.3	21.5	34.6	46.0	46.9
Mayotte.....	30.3	15.4	17.8	30.3	46.2
Mexico.....	18.7	17.4	27.0	41.9	50.5
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	19.8	16.3	21.0	30.8	41.1
Mongolia.....	25.0	17.8	26.8	35.7	42.4
Montenegro.....	21.6	26.6	37.1	45.0	46.5
Morocco.....	19.5	17.5	27.0	36.7	44.8
Mozambique.....	19.1	18.0	17.3	22.5	35.1
Myanmar.....	22.4	19.2	29.0	40.1	42.6
Namibia.....	20.9	16.7	21.2	31.6	42.6
Nepal.....	19.9	19.2	22.4	38.2	46.5
Netherlands.....	28.0	31.2	41.8	45.7	47.4
New Caledonia.....	22.5	22.2	32.8	40.6	47.1
New Zealand.....	29.4	27.9	37.0	42.3	48.3
Nicaragua.....	18.2	16.3	23.1	38.0	49.7
Niger.....	15.2	16.3	15.0	17.5	28.4
Nigeria.....	19.1	18.0	17.8	21.4	32.6
Norway.....	32.6	33.3	39.0	41.4	46.0
Oman.....	18.8	17.6	26.3	50.8	46.6
Pakistan.....	19.8	18.3	22.5	34.1	43.0
Panama.....	18.8	19.1	27.9	38.5	47.7
Papua New Guinea.....	20.3	17.3	20.9	28.3	37.0
Paraguay.....	16.5	18.4	23.9	33.4	43.4
Peru.....	19.1	18.7	26.5	39.3	49.3
Philippines.....	18.2	18.1	23.0	31.5	41.5
Poland.....	25.8	29.5	38.8	48.9	48.0
Portugal.....	26.1	30.7	42.2	52.5	52.2
Puerto Rico.....	18.4	24.6	35.7	47.1	50.1
Qatar.....	18.9	23.3	31.7	55.8	52.5
Republic of Korea.....	19.0	22.2	39.4	53.5	52.6
Republic of Moldova.....	26.6	27.7	35.8	45.8	44.7
Réunion.....	20.3	19.8	30.7	41.5	48.5
Romania.....	26.3	30.7	39.4	48.8	47.4
Russian Federation.....	24.3	31.3	38.3	41.6	42.4
Rwanda.....	18.0	16.0	18.2	27.1	41.6
Saint Lucia.....	20.7	17.5	30.5	43.7	48.3
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	15.4	17.4	29.0	40.8	46.0
Samoa.....	16.6	16.4	21.0	28.6	40.2
Sao Tome and Principe.....	24.5	16.3	19.2	26.9	37.4

TABLE S.8 (continued)

Country or area	Median age (years)				
	1950	1980	2013	2050	2100
Saudi Arabia.....	19.0	18.0	27.5	41.7	49.4
Senegal.....	19.2	16.6	18.1	24.0	33.6
Serbia.....	25.8	30.4	38.7	50.6	49.2
Seychelles.....	26.1	20.0	32.6	41.0	46.3
Sierra Leone.....	20.4	18.3	19.1	25.8	35.2
Singapore.....	20.0	24.5	38.1	50.0	56.4
Slovakia.....	27.0	28.8	38.2	48.2	47.3
Slovenia.....	27.7	31.7	42.4	48.2	48.5
Solomon Islands.....	18.3	16.3	19.7	27.6	39.2
Somalia.....	19.5	18.1	16.3	21.3	32.6
South Africa.....	20.9	19.1	26.0	33.7	42.4
South Sudan.....	18.1	17.7	18.6	25.5	37.4
Spain.....	27.5	30.7	41.4	50.4	50.5
Sri Lanka.....	21.6	21.7	31.4	39.7	46.2
State of Palestine.....	17.3	15.1	19.1	29.0	41.8
Sudan.....	18.1	16.5	19.2	26.2	35.9
Suriname.....	20.1	18.8	28.5	39.7	44.8
Swaziland.....	18.4	15.6	20.1	27.7	39.7
Sweden.....	34.2	36.3	41.0	41.1	45.3
Switzerland.....	33.2	34.6	42.0	44.4	48.7
Syrian Arab Republic.....	20.3	15.6	22.4	35.3	47.6
Tajikistan.....	22.3	18.0	21.7	28.3	37.8
TFYR Macedonia.....	21.8	26.1	37.1	49.1	49.0
Thailand.....	18.6	19.7	36.9	51.1	50.5
Timor-Leste.....	19.6	19.2	16.6	23.1	39.8
Togo.....	19.4	16.8	18.9	25.1	35.0
Tonga.....	15.5	18.3	21.3	28.6	39.5
Trinidad and Tobago.....	20.9	21.7	33.3	43.6	45.1
Tunisia.....	19.3	18.4	30.3	43.4	48.2
Turkey.....	19.7	19.8	29.4	42.4	49.4
Turkmenistan.....	23.5	18.7	25.6	36.5	42.5
Uganda.....	18.2	16.2	15.8	22.0	35.3
Ukraine.....	27.6	33.5	39.7	43.4	42.7
United Arab Emirates.....	18.9	26.0	30.0	46.9	53.6
United Kingdom.....	34.9	34.4	40.2	43.3	47.0
United Republic of Tanzania.....	16.9	16.7	17.5	22.3	33.5
United States of America.....	30.0	30.1	37.4	40.6	44.4
United States Virgin Islands.....	22.0	22.0	40.2	40.8	47.5
Uruguay.....	27.8	30.1	34.4	42.2	47.4
Uzbekistan.....	24.1	18.7	25.3	37.6	44.0
Vanuatu.....	16.8	17.5	21.7	30.8	42.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	18.3	19.1	27.0	38.1	47.0
Viet Nam.....	24.5	19.0	29.8	45.6	49.2
Western Sahara.....	18.7	21.2	28.3	38.8	44.2
Yemen.....	18.9	15.5	19.1	30.8	42.5
Zambia.....	17.4	16.3	16.6	20.1	27.8
Zimbabwe.....	19.0	15.5	19.5	29.5	42.8
Other non-specified areas.....	19.1	22.7	38.6	54.5	51.4

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.9. TOTAL FERTILITY BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
<b>World.....</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1.99</b>
Afghanistan .....	7.67	7.39	6.33	5.00	4.04	3.32	1.97	1.75
Albania .....	4.02	2.15	1.75	1.79	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.84
Algeria .....	7.18	2.38	2.72	2.82	2.55	2.35	1.93	1.90
Angola .....	7.20	6.75	6.50	5.90	5.42	4.95	3.15	2.00
Antigua and Barbuda.....	2.24	2.27	2.17	2.10	2.03	1.98	1.86	1.87
Argentina .....	3.44	2.35	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.06	1.89	1.87
Armenia .....	2.50	1.72	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.79	1.86
Aruba .....	2.45	1.82	1.74	1.68	1.66	1.67	1.76	1.86
Australia .....	1.99	1.75	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.89
Austria .....	1.65	1.38	1.40	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.74	1.85
Azerbaijan .....	3.62	2.00	2.00	1.93	1.86	1.81	1.77	1.85
Bahamas .....	2.95	1.87	1.91	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.82	1.86
Bahrain .....	5.23	2.67	2.23	2.10	1.98	1.88	1.69	1.81
Bangladesh .....	6.63	2.87	2.40	2.20	2.05	1.93	1.69	1.82
Barbados.....	2.16	1.80	1.83	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.91	1.93
Belarus.....	2.09	1.24	1.42	1.48	1.54	1.59	1.75	1.86
Belgium .....	1.70	1.68	1.82	1.85	1.87	1.89	1.93	1.96
Belize.....	6.20	3.35	2.94	2.70	2.52	2.37	1.93	1.82
Benin.....	7.00	5.78	5.31	4.89	4.50	4.14	2.93	2.02
Bhutan .....	6.67	3.14	2.55	2.26	2.07	1.92	1.67	1.82
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) ...	5.80	3.96	3.50	3.25	3.04	2.86	2.26	1.87
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	2.24	1.23	1.22	1.28	1.36	1.43	1.67	1.83
Botswana .....	6.37	3.18	2.90	2.64	2.44	2.29	1.85	1.82
Brazil .....	4.31	2.25	1.90	1.82	1.75	1.71	1.71	1.83
Brunei Darussalam.....	4.71	2.28	2.11	2.01	1.92	1.85	1.73	1.82
Bulgaria .....	2.19	1.24	1.43	1.53	1.61	1.67	1.84	1.92
Burkina Faso .....	7.02	6.43	6.08	5.65	5.22	4.81	3.25	2.09
Burundi.....	7.48	6.91	6.52	6.08	5.64	5.22	3.57	2.20
Cambodia.....	5.29	3.46	3.08	2.88	2.71	2.57	2.09	1.84
Cameroon .....	6.47	5.49	5.21	4.81	4.45	4.12	2.96	2.05
Canada .....	1.73	1.52	1.63	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.83	1.89
Cape Verde.....	6.62	3.28	2.60	2.33	2.14	2.01	1.73	1.82
Central African Republic .....	5.95	5.30	4.85	4.41	3.99	3.62	2.48	1.90
Chad.....	6.87	7.24	6.85	6.31	5.77	5.25	3.32	2.04
Channel Islands .....	1.52	1.41	1.42	1.46	1.49	1.52	1.62	1.72
Chile .....	2.80	2.00	1.90	1.83	1.79	1.77	1.80	1.87
China.....	3.01	1.55	1.63	1.66	1.69	1.72	1.81	1.88
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2.31	0.96	1.03	1.13	1.21	1.29	1.55	1.75
China, Macao SAR.....	1.41	0.83	0.94	1.07	1.19	1.29	1.61	1.81
Colombia .....	4.34	2.55	2.45	2.30	2.17	2.06	1.80	1.84
Comoros .....	7.05	5.30	5.08	4.74	4.43	4.15	3.13	2.17
Congo .....	6.29	5.13	5.10	5.00	4.69	4.40	3.26	2.23
Costa Rica.....	3.78	2.25	1.92	1.81	1.73	1.69	1.71	1.84
Côte d'Ivoire .....	7.81	5.17	4.89	4.92	4.56	4.25	3.16	2.12
Croatia .....	2.02	1.36	1.43	1.49	1.55	1.59	1.74	1.85
Cuba.....	2.15	1.63	1.50	1.45	1.45	1.49	1.66	1.83
Curaçao.....	2.45	2.09	1.98	1.92	1.88	1.86	1.84	1.88
Cyprus .....	2.29	1.59	1.51	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.67	1.83
Czech Republic .....	2.32	1.19	1.43	1.55	1.64	1.71	1.87	1.94

TABLE S.9 (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea .....	2.68	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.84	1.87
Dem. Republic of the Congo .....	6.46	6.91	6.50	5.98	5.47	4.99	3.23	2.04
Denmark .....	1.68	1.76	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.90	1.94	1.95
Djibouti .....	6.64	4.22	3.80	3.42	3.11	2.86	2.17	1.84
Dominican Republic .....	4.76	2.83	2.67	2.50	2.35	2.22	1.84	1.83
Ecuador .....	5.09	2.97	2.75	2.58	2.43	2.31	1.91	1.83
Egypt .....	5.50	3.15	2.98	2.79	2.62	2.48	2.03	1.84
El Salvador .....	5.46	2.60	2.35	2.20	2.08	1.98	1.75	1.82
Equatorial Guinea .....	5.68	5.64	5.36	4.89	4.40	3.95	2.55	1.89
Eritrea .....	6.62	5.74	5.20	4.74	4.30	3.89	2.58	1.90
Estonia .....	2.06	1.39	1.64	1.59	1.66	1.71	1.85	1.91
Ethiopia .....	7.18	6.13	5.26	4.59	4.00	3.52	2.30	1.83
Fiji .....	4.00	2.98	2.75	2.61	2.47	2.36	1.98	1.86
Finland .....	1.66	1.75	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.89	1.91
France .....	1.86	1.88	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.99
French Guiana .....	3.30	3.68	3.27	3.08	2.92	2.78	2.31	1.95
French Polynesia .....	4.23	2.36	2.17	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.77	1.83
Gabon .....	5.57	4.47	4.29	4.12	3.80	3.50	2.58	1.94
Gambia .....	6.34	5.85	5.79	5.78	5.53	5.21	3.42	2.01
Georgia .....	2.39	1.58	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.85	1.89
Germany .....	1.51	1.35	1.36	1.42	1.46	1.50	1.64	1.76
Ghana .....	6.69	4.55	4.22	3.89	3.60	3.35	2.54	1.92
Greece .....	2.32	1.28	1.46	1.52	1.57	1.61	1.76	1.86
Grenada .....	4.30	2.43	2.30	2.18	2.07	1.98	1.79	1.84
Guadeloupe .....	3.06	2.06	2.14	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.90	1.90
Guam .....	3.52	2.74	2.54	2.42	2.31	2.22	1.94	1.87
Guatemala .....	6.20	4.60	4.15	3.82	3.52	3.26	2.45	1.92
Guinea .....	6.45	5.75	5.39	4.95	4.55	4.17	2.89	1.99
Guinea-Bissau .....	6.11	5.66	5.28	4.96	4.65	4.35	3.14	2.13
Guyana .....	4.41	2.65	2.77	2.55	2.40	2.28	1.99	1.91
Haiti .....	5.80	4.00	3.55	3.18	2.90	2.67	2.06	1.83
Honduras .....	6.60	3.72	3.31	3.03	2.80	2.61	2.04	1.82
Hungary .....	2.13	1.30	1.33	1.41	1.47	1.53	1.71	1.84
Iceland .....	2.45	1.99	2.13	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.88	1.88
India .....	4.89	3.00	2.66	2.50	2.37	2.25	1.92	1.84
Indonesia .....	4.73	2.48	2.50	2.35	2.22	2.12	1.87	1.86
Iran (Islamic Republic of) .....	6.28	1.97	1.89	1.93	1.89	1.86	1.83	1.88
Iraq .....	6.80	4.75	4.38	4.06	3.77	3.52	2.69	1.97
Ireland .....	3.25	1.97	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.97	1.97
Israel .....	3.47	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.80	2.69	2.26	1.92
Italy .....	1.94	1.25	1.39	1.48	1.55	1.61	1.79	1.88
Jamaica .....	4.00	2.54	2.40	2.27	2.16	2.07	1.85	1.86
Japan .....	1.83	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.48	1.54	1.72	1.85
Jordan .....	7.38	3.85	3.64	3.27	2.98	2.75	2.05	1.81
Kazakhstan .....	3.06	2.01	2.54	2.44	2.36	2.28	2.03	1.90
Kenya .....	7.64	5.00	4.80	4.41	4.08	3.79	2.82	1.96
Kiribati .....	5.10	3.56	3.16	2.98	2.82	2.68	2.19	1.87
Kuwait .....	5.89	2.58	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.43	2.18	2.01
Kyrgyzstan .....	4.05	2.50	2.78	3.10	2.91	2.75	2.24	1.92
Lao People's Dem. Republic .....	6.15	3.70	3.52	3.05	2.72	2.48	1.88	1.83
Latvia .....	1.87	1.29	1.49	1.59	1.67	1.73	1.87	1.94
Lebanon .....	4.23	2.01	1.58	1.51	1.48	1.48	1.63	1.82

TABLE S.9. (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Lesotho .....	5.69	3.79	3.37	3.07	2.82	2.62	2.07	1.84
Liberia .....	6.93	5.68	5.23	4.83	4.47	4.13	2.97	2.05
Libya.....	7.94	2.92	2.67	2.38	2.15	1.97	1.62	1.81
Lithuania.....	2.10	1.28	1.42	1.51	1.58	1.63	1.79	1.88
Luxembourg.....	1.49	1.65	1.62	1.67	1.71	1.74	1.83	1.88
Madagascar.....	7.00	5.28	4.83	4.50	4.21	3.95	3.01	2.11
Malawi.....	7.60	6.07	5.83	5.42	5.05	4.71	3.45	2.28
Malaysia.....	3.93	2.45	2.07	1.98	1.91	1.85	1.76	1.84
Maldives.....	6.85	2.76	2.42	2.29	2.07	1.90	1.66	1.83
Mali.....	7.01	6.81	6.80	6.86	6.71	6.40	4.21	2.24
Malta.....	2.12	1.41	1.40	1.36	1.37	1.42	1.64	1.83
Martinique.....	2.65	1.98	1.91	1.83	1.79	1.78	1.80	1.88
Mauritania.....	6.57	5.23	4.96	4.70	4.39	4.10	3.05	2.13
Mauritius.....	3.11	1.93	1.58	1.51	1.50	1.53	1.69	1.84
Mayotte.....	7.91	4.45	4.30	3.83	3.47	3.17	2.26	1.83
Mexico.....	5.25	2.54	2.37	2.20	2.06	1.94	1.74	1.84
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	6.40	4.05	3.62	3.33	3.08	2.88	2.23	1.85
Mongolia.....	6.65	2.08	2.37	2.44	2.33	2.25	2.01	1.94
Montenegro.....	2.37	1.78	1.73	1.67	1.64	1.64	1.72	1.84
Morocco.....	5.90	2.52	2.38	2.78	2.56	2.40	1.96	1.87
Mozambique.....	6.53	5.73	5.57	5.22	4.86	4.51	3.09	2.05
Myanmar.....	5.21	2.25	2.07	1.95	1.86	1.79	1.71	1.83
Namibia.....	6.60	3.81	3.40	3.08	2.83	2.63	2.03	1.83
Nepal.....	5.83	3.70	2.99	2.32	2.11	1.96	1.71	1.82
Netherlands.....	1.60	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.86	1.90
New Caledonia.....	3.91	2.26	2.24	2.13	2.04	1.98	1.84	1.87
New Zealand.....	2.18	1.95	2.14	2.05	1.99	1.94	1.83	1.86
Nicaragua.....	6.35	3.00	2.76	2.52	2.33	2.19	1.82	1.82
Niger.....	7.63	7.67	7.58	7.58	7.41	7.15	5.03	2.51
Nigeria.....	6.76	6.05	6.00	6.00	5.73	5.43	3.79	2.18
Norway.....	1.81	1.81	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.94
Oman.....	8.10	3.21	2.89	2.91	2.54	2.28	1.71	1.83
Pakistan.....	6.60	4.00	3.65	3.22	2.89	2.65	1.99	1.82
Panama.....	4.19	2.76	2.62	2.48	2.36	2.26	1.94	1.86
Papua New Guinea.....	5.87	4.35	4.10	3.81	3.55	3.32	2.58	1.96
Paraguay.....	5.20	3.48	3.08	2.89	2.72	2.58	2.10	1.85
Peru.....	5.38	2.80	2.60	2.43	2.29	2.17	1.83	1.82
Philippines.....	5.46	3.70	3.27	3.07	2.89	2.74	2.20	1.86
Poland.....	2.26	1.27	1.33	1.41	1.48	1.53	1.72	1.84
Portugal.....	2.55	1.45	1.36	1.32	1.33	1.38	1.62	1.82
Puerto Rico.....	2.76	1.82	1.70	1.64	1.61	1.62	1.70	1.84
Qatar.....	6.11	2.95	2.21	2.05	1.92	1.83	1.67	1.81
Republic of Korea.....	2.92	1.22	1.23	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.68	1.84
Republic of Moldova.....	2.44	1.50	1.50	1.46	1.46	1.50	1.67	1.83
Réunion.....	3.12	2.45	2.40	2.24	2.11	2.02	1.86	1.88
Romania.....	2.53	1.28	1.33	1.41	1.48	1.53	1.72	1.85
Russian Federation.....	1.94	1.30	1.44	1.53	1.60	1.66	1.81	1.90
Rwanda.....	8.43	5.60	5.13	4.56	4.09	3.71	2.55	1.80
Saint Lucia.....	5.20	2.10	2.04	1.92	1.82	1.75	1.68	1.82
St. Vincent and the Grenadines...	4.42	2.24	2.13	2.01	1.90	1.82	1.72	1.84
Samoa.....	6.49	4.44	4.47	4.16	3.90	3.66	2.84	2.03
Sao Tome and Principe.....	6.50	4.61	4.45	4.10	3.79	3.53	2.66	1.96

TABLE S.9 (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Saudi Arabia.....	7.28	3.54	3.03	2.68	2.43	2.24	1.78	1.81
Senegal.....	7.45	5.39	5.11	4.98	4.62	4.30	3.17	2.14
Serbia.....	2.37	1.55	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.43	1.64	1.83
Seychelles.....	4.27	2.20	2.30	2.18	2.08	2.00	1.84	1.87
Sierra Leone.....	7.02	5.73	5.16	4.75	4.37	4.03	2.87	2.00
Singapore.....	1.84	1.35	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.33	1.40	1.47
Slovakia.....	2.46	1.22	1.31	1.39	1.46	1.52	1.71	1.84
Slovenia.....	2.18	1.23	1.44	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.75	1.86
Solomon Islands.....	7.04	4.60	4.40	4.06	3.77	3.51	2.65	1.94
Somalia.....	7.00	7.44	7.10	6.61	6.10	5.60	3.63	2.14
South Africa.....	5.00	2.80	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.18	1.87	1.83
South Sudan.....	6.92	5.92	5.43	4.97	4.54	4.15	2.86	1.98
Spain.....	2.55	1.29	1.41	1.50	1.57	1.62	1.79	1.88
Sri Lanka.....	3.61	2.26	2.31	2.35	2.25	2.16	1.91	1.87
State of Palestine.....	7.50	5.03	4.42	4.05	3.73	3.45	2.57	1.91
Sudan.....	6.92	5.25	4.83	4.46	4.12	3.82	2.81	2.01
Suriname.....	4.20	2.62	2.42	2.28	2.16	2.06	1.84	1.86
Swaziland.....	6.73	4.01	3.75	3.36	3.06	2.82	2.12	1.83
Sweden.....	1.66	1.67	1.89	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.98	2.00
Switzerland.....	1.54	1.41	1.47	1.53	1.58	1.62	1.76	1.86
Syrian Arab Republic.....	7.32	3.67	3.19	3.00	2.75	2.54	1.92	1.80
Tajikistan.....	5.90	3.71	3.68	3.85	3.60	3.38	2.63	1.98
TFYR Macedonia.....	2.64	1.58	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.46	1.65	1.83
Thailand.....	3.92	1.60	1.49	1.41	1.36	1.38	1.61	1.82
Timor-Leste.....	4.31	6.96	6.53	5.91	5.30	4.73	2.87	1.93
Togo.....	7.28	5.15	4.89	4.68	4.33	4.02	2.96	2.04
Tonga.....	5.50	4.23	4.03	3.79	3.57	3.37	2.69	2.00
Trinidad and Tobago.....	3.24	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.79	1.81	1.87
Tunisia.....	5.69	2.04	2.05	2.02	1.91	1.84	1.76	1.85
Turkey.....	4.65	2.33	2.16	2.05	1.96	1.89	1.75	1.83
Turkmenistan.....	5.32	2.76	2.50	2.34	2.21	2.11	1.82	1.83
Uganda.....	7.10	6.75	6.38	5.91	5.44	4.98	3.24	2.05
Ukraine.....	1.98	1.15	1.39	1.46	1.52	1.57	1.74	1.86
United Arab Emirates.....	5.66	2.40	1.97	1.82	1.73	1.66	1.64	1.81
United Kingdom.....	1.73	1.66	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91
United Republic of Tanzania.....	6.73	5.66	5.58	5.24	4.91	4.59	3.34	2.22
United States of America.....	1.77	2.04	2.06	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.99
United States Virgin Islands.....	3.49	2.14	2.44	2.49	2.38	2.29	2.01	1.92
Uruguay.....	2.89	2.20	2.12	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.86	1.87
Uzbekistan.....	5.58	2.55	2.49	2.32	2.18	2.07	1.79	1.83
Vanuatu.....	5.75	4.11	3.63	3.41	3.22	3.04	2.44	1.91
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	4.47	2.72	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.17	1.86	1.84
Viet Nam.....	5.50	1.93	1.89	1.75	1.67	1.62	1.68	1.83
Western Sahara.....	6.23	2.81	2.57	2.38	2.22	2.09	1.76	1.82
Yemen.....	8.58	5.91	4.91	4.15	3.57	3.15	2.03	1.74
Zambia.....	7.38	6.00	5.90	5.71	5.47	5.19	4.02	2.80
Zimbabwe.....	7.30	4.01	3.90	3.51	3.20	2.96	2.17	1.83
Other non-specified areas.....	2.64	1.43	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.28	1.58	1.81

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013).  
*World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.10. TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LOWEST TOTAL FERTILITY, 1975-1980, 2005-2010, 2045-2050 AND 2095-2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

1975-1980		2005-2010		2045-2050		2095-2100					
Rank	Country or area	Rank	Country or area	Rank	Country or area	Rank	Country or area				
<i>A. Highest fertility</i>											
1.	Yemen	8.58	1.	Niger	7.58	1.	Zambia	2.80			
2.	Rwanda	8.43	2.	Somalia	7.10	2.	Niger	2.51			
3.	Oman	8.10	3.	Chad	6.85	3.	Malawi	2.28			
4.	Libya	7.94	4.	Mali	6.80	4.	Mali	2.24			
5.	Mayotte	7.91	5.	Timor-Leste	6.53	5.	Congo	2.23			
6.	Côte d'Ivoire	7.81	6.	Burundi	6.52	6.	United Rep. of Tanzania	2.22			
7.	Afghanistan	7.67	7.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6.50	7.	Burundi	2.20			
8.	Kenya	7.64	8.	Angola	6.50	8.	Nigeria	2.18			
9.	Niger	7.63	9.	Uganda	6.38	9.	Comoros	2.17			
10.	Malawi	7.60	10.	Afghanistan	6.33	10.	Somalia	2.14			
<i>B. Lowest fertility</i>											
1.	China, Macao SAR	1.41	1.	China, Macao SAR	0.94	1.	Singapore	1.47			
2.	Luxembourg	1.49	2.	China, Hong Kong SAR	1.03	2.	China, Hong Kong SAR	1.72			
3.	Germany	1.51	3.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.22	3.	Other non-specified areas	1.74			
4.	Channel Islands	1.52	4.	Republic of Korea	1.23	4.	China, Macao SAR	1.75			
5.	Switzerland	1.54	5.	Singapore	1.26	5.	Thailand	1.75			
6.	Netherlands	1.60	6.	Other non-specified areas	1.26	6.	Channel Islands	1.76			
7.	Austria	1.65	7.	Slovakia	1.31	7.	Portugal	1.80			
8.	Finland	1.66	8.	Hungary	1.33	8.	Libya	1.80			
9.	Sweden	1.66	9.	Poland	1.33	9.	Lebanon	1.81			
10.	Denmark	1.68	10.	Romania	1.33	10.	Serbia	1.81			
WORLD		3.85	WORLD		2.53	WORLD		2.24	WORLD		1.99

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.  
NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.



TABLE S.11. FIFTEEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LARGEST AND FIFTEEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE SMALLEST PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN TOTAL FERTILITY BETWEEN 1975-1980 AND 2005-2010, AMONG COUNTRIES WITH TOTAL FERTILITY IN 1975-1980 GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 4 CHILDREN PER WOMAN (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Rank	Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)		Change from 1975-1980 to 2005-2010	
		1975-1980	2005-2010	Difference	Percentage
<i>A. Largest fertility change</i>					
1.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6.28	1.89	-4.39	-69.9
2.	Libya	7.94	2.67	-5.27	-66.3
3.	Viet Nam	5.50	1.89	-3.61	-65.7
4.	United Arab Emirates	5.66	1.97	-3.69	-65.2
5.	Maldives	6.85	2.42	-4.44	-64.8
6.	Mongolia	6.65	2.37	-4.28	-64.3
7.	Oman	8.10	2.89	-5.21	-64.3
8.	Tunisia	5.69	2.05	-3.64	-63.9
9.	Qatar	6.11	2.21	-3.90	-63.8
10.	Bangladesh	6.63	2.40	-4.23	-63.8
11.	Lebanon	4.23	1.58	-2.66	-62.8
12.	Algeria	7.18	2.72	-4.45	-62.0
13.	Thailand	3.92	1.49	-2.43	-62.0
14.	Bhutan	6.67	2.55	-4.12	-61.8
15.	Saint Lucia	5.20	2.04	-3.16	-60.8
<i>B. Smallest fertility change</i>					
1.	Chad	6.87	6.85	-0.02	-0.3
2.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	6.46	6.50	0.04	0.6
3.	Niger	7.63	7.58	-0.05	-0.7
4.	French Guiana	3.30	3.27	-0.03	-0.9
5.	Somalia	7.00	7.10	0.10	1.5
6.	New Zealand	2.18	2.14	-0.04	-1.7
7.	Mali	7.01	6.80	-0.21	-2.9
8.	Antigua and Barbuda	2.24	2.17	-0.07	-3.0
9.	Switzerland	1.54	1.47	-0.07	-4.4
10.	Australia	1.99	1.89	-0.10	-5.1
11.	Equatorial Guinea	5.68	5.36	-0.32	-5.6
12.	France	1.86	1.97	0.11	6.0
13.	Canada	1.73	1.63	-0.11	-6.1
14.	Norway	1.81	1.92	0.11	6.3
15.	Belgium	1.70	1.82	0.11	6.6

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013).  
*World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.12. TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND THE TEN COUNTRIES OR AREAS WITH THE LOWEST LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2005-2010, 2045-2050 AND 2095-2100

2005-2010		2045-2050		2095-2100	
Country or area	Life expectancy (years)	Country or area	Life expectancy (years)	Country or area	Life expectancy (years)
<i>A. Highest life expectancy at birth</i>					
1. Japan	82.7	1. China, Hong Kong SAR	89.0	1. Republic of Korea	95.5
2. China, Hong Kong SAR	82.4	2. Republic of Korea	88.4	2. China, Hong Kong SAR	94.9
3. Switzerland	81.8	3. Japan	88.4	3. Japan	94.2
4. Australia	81.7	4. Singapore	87.7	4. Martinique	94.1
5. Italy	81.5	5. Martinique	87.7	5. Singapore	94.0
6. Iceland	81.4	6. Italy	87.3	6. Guadeloupe	93.5
7. Singapore	81.2	7. Switzerland	87.2	7. Italy	93.3
8. Spain	81.2	8. Australia	87.2	8. Australia	93.2
9. Sweden	81.1	9. Guadeloupe	87.1	9. Switzerland	93.0
10. France	80.9	10. Spain	86.8	10. Spain	92.5
<i>B. Lowest life expectancy at birth</i>					
1. Sierra Leone	44.0	1. Sierra Leone	56.1	1. Sierra Leone	69.4
2. Lesotho	45.6	2. Dem. Rep. of the Congo	60.4	2. Guinea	69.6
3. Central African Republic	46.4	3. Guinea-Bissau	62.0	3. Benin	69.6
4. Botswana	46.5	4. Swaziland	62.3	4. Gambia	70.1
5. Zimbabwe	47.3	5. Guinea	63.4	5. Guinea-Bissau	70.5
6. Swaziland	47.4	6. Côte d'Ivoire	64.0	6. Mauritania	70.9
7. Dem. Rep. of the Congo	48.3	7. Benin	64.2	7. Dem. Rep. of the Congo	71.0
8. Mozambique	48.4	8. Gambia	64.5	8. Ghana	71.6
9. Chad	48.7	9. Angola	64.7	9. Papua New Guinea	72.0
10. Côte d'Ivoire	48.7	10. Somalia	65.0	10. Comoros	72.5
WORLD	68.7	WORLD	75.9	WORLD	81.8

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.13. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BOTH SEXES COMBINED, BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	<b>67.1</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>81.8</b>
Afghanistan.....	55.8	58.4	60.7	62.6	64.1	69.1	75.3
Albania.....	75.4	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.3	83.2	88.9
Algeria.....	69.4	70.3	70.9	71.5	72.1	74.6	80.4
Angola.....	47.2	49.6	51.7	53.7	55.6	64.7	75.4
Antigua and Barbuda.....	74.1	75.0	75.9	76.7	77.6	81.7	87.6
Argentina.....	74.3	75.3	76.2	77.1	78.0	81.9	87.8
Armenia.....	72.7	74.0	74.5	75.1	75.8	79.1	84.6
Aruba.....	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.7	80.1	85.3
Australia.....	80.4	81.7	82.4	83.1	83.8	87.2	93.2
Austria.....	78.8	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.6	85.9	91.9
Azerbaijan.....	67.8	70.1	70.6	71.2	71.7	74.5	80.9
Bahamas.....	73.2	74.3	75.1	76.0	76.8	80.8	86.7
Bahrain.....	75.0	75.8	76.5	77.2	77.9	81.4	87.1
Bangladesh.....	66.4	68.4	70.5	72.4	74.0	80.1	87.3
Barbados.....	73.6	74.5	75.3	76.1	76.9	81.0	87.1
Belarus.....	67.8	69.3	69.8	70.4	71.0	74.0	79.9
Belgium.....	78.3	79.5	80.4	81.3	82.0	85.3	91.0
Belize.....	71.3	72.7	73.8	74.8	76.1	82.8	91.1
Benin.....	56.0	58.2	59.2	60.1	60.9	64.2	69.6
Bhutan.....	62.1	65.7	68.0	70.0	71.7	77.2	84.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	63.9	65.6	67.1	68.4	69.6	73.5	80.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	74.8	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.9	81.6	87.1
Botswana.....	48.2	46.5	47.4	50.5	55.1	70.1	79.8
Brazil.....	71.0	72.4	73.8	75.1	76.4	81.7	88.3
Brunei Darussalam.....	76.5	77.5	78.4	79.4	80.4	84.3	90.2
Bulgaria.....	72.1	73.0	73.5	74.0	74.6	77.6	83.4
Burkina Faso.....	51.6	54.0	56.1	58.1	60.1	68.2	76.8
Burundi.....	48.9	51.3	53.9	55.9	57.4	68.4	78.6
Cambodia.....	64.5	69.5	71.6	73.5	75.0	80.2	85.6
Cameroon.....	51.6	52.7	54.9	57.0	59.1	68.6	77.2
Canada.....	79.7	80.5	81.4	82.1	82.8	85.8	91.2
Cape Verde.....	71.0	73.2	74.9	76.4	77.8	82.2	87.5
Central African Republic.....	44.1	46.4	49.9	52.8	55.5	67.6	78.1
Chad.....	47.0	48.7	51.0	53.1	54.9	65.5	75.8
Channel Islands.....	78.3	79.5	80.2	81.0	81.7	84.6	90.2
Chile.....	77.9	78.6	79.8	81.0	82.0	85.7	91.6
China.....	73.4	74.4	75.2	76.0	76.7	79.9	85.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	81.3	82.4	83.3	84.2	85.0	89.0	94.9
China, Macao SAR.....	78.1	79.2	80.3	81.3	82.2	85.9	91.8
Colombia.....	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.9	80.6	86.8
Comoros.....	58.5	59.7	60.8	61.8	62.7	66.5	72.5
Congo.....	52.8	55.7	58.6	60.4	62.2	70.1	77.7
Costa Rica.....	78.1	78.8	79.8	80.9	81.7	85.1	90.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	46.2	48.7	50.5	52.4	54.4	64.0	75.0
Croatia.....	74.9	76.1	77.0	77.8	78.7	82.3	87.9
Cuba.....	77.2	78.3	79.2	80.1	80.9	84.3	89.8
Curaçao.....	75.0	76.1	77.0	77.9	78.8	82.4	87.6
Cyprus.....	78.3	79.0	79.8	80.6	81.4	84.5	90.0
Czech Republic.....	75.4	76.8	77.6	78.4	79.2	82.6	88.2

TABLE S.13. (continued)

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea .....	68.1	68.4	69.9	71.2	72.3	77.2	84.5
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	47.4	48.3	49.8	51.3	52.8	60.4	71.0
Denmark .....	77.3	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.8	83.9	89.3
Djibouti.....	57.3	59.1	61.6	63.7	65.5	72.1	78.6
Dominican Republic.....	71.1	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.4	80.3	86.9
Ecuador.....	74.2	75.0	76.4	77.6	78.8	83.2	88.7
Egypt.....	69.0	69.9	71.1	72.1	73.0	77.3	84.6
El Salvador .....	70.2	71.3	72.5	73.6	74.7	79.7	86.1
Equatorial Guinea.....	47.9	50.1	52.9	55.0	57.2	68.3	78.5
Eritrea .....	57.4	60.0	62.6	65.1	67.4	74.4	81.8
Estonia .....	71.3	73.6	74.3	75.1	75.8	79.3	84.7
Ethiopia.....	54.0	59.3	63.3	65.9	67.9	74.5	81.3
Fiji.....	68.0	68.8	69.7	70.6	71.4	75.3	82.7
Finland .....	78.3	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.9	85.2	90.8
France .....	79.5	80.9	81.7	82.5	83.2	86.6	92.5
French Guiana .....	75.1	75.9	77.0	78.1	79.3	83.3	89.3
French Polynesia .....	73.2	75.0	76.1	77.2	78.3	83.1	89.6
Gabon.....	59.3	61.3	63.3	64.9	66.3	71.7	79.3
Gambia.....	55.9	57.5	58.7	59.8	60.8	64.5	70.1
Georgia .....	72.6	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.7	79.3	85.0
Germany .....	78.6	79.8	80.7	81.4	82.2	85.4	91.2
Ghana.....	57.5	60.0	61.0	61.9	62.7	66.1	71.6
Greece.....	79.1	79.8	80.7	81.5	82.2	85.3	90.9
Grenada.....	70.9	72.0	72.7	73.4	74.1	77.6	84.3
Guadeloupe.....	77.9	79.4	80.8	81.9	82.9	87.1	93.5
Guam .....	75.9	77.4	78.7	80.0	81.2	85.5	92.1
Guatemala.....	69.0	70.3	72.0	73.4	74.8	80.7	87.5
Guinea.....	51.3	54.5	55.9	57.3	58.6	63.4	69.6
Guinea-Bissau.....	51.9	53.0	54.2	55.4	56.5	62.0	70.5
Guyana.....	63.7	65.2	66.2	67.0	67.6	70.7	76.7
Haiti .....	58.1	60.7	63.0	64.3	65.4	71.5	78.3
Honduras.....	71.0	72.1	73.7	75.1	76.5	82.0	89.5
Hungary .....	72.6	73.8	74.5	75.2	76.0	79.6	85.4
Iceland .....	80.5	81.4	82.0	82.7	83.3	86.4	92.1
India .....	63.1	64.9	66.3	67.5	68.5	72.9	80.6
Indonesia.....	68.1	69.6	70.7	71.7	72.7	77.0	84.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	70.6	72.3	73.9	75.4	76.7	82.4	89.5
Iraq.....	70.4	68.5	69.4	70.2	71.0	74.3	81.0
Ireland.....	77.6	79.6	80.6	81.5	82.3	85.7	91.4
Israel .....	79.6	80.8	81.7	82.5	83.2	86.4	92.4
Italy.....	80.2	81.5	82.3	83.1	83.8	87.3	93.3
Jamaica .....	70.8	72.2	73.5	74.1	74.8	78.0	83.9
Japan .....	81.8	82.7	83.5	84.3	85.0	88.4	94.2
Jordan.....	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.5	75.3	79.0	85.4
Kazakhstan .....	64.6	65.7	66.4	67.2	67.9	71.2	78.4
Kenya.....	53.0	57.2	61.6	63.1	64.4	71.5	79.4
Kiribati.....	65.5	67.1	68.8	70.2	71.6	77.2	85.1
Kuwait .....	73.4	73.8	74.2	74.8	75.3	78.3	84.2
Kyrgyzstan.....	66.6	66.7	67.5	68.2	68.9	71.9	78.6
Lao People's Dem. Republic .....	63.2	65.8	68.1	70.2	72.1	78.4	85.3
Latvia .....	70.7	71.5	72.1	72.7	73.2	76.3	82.0
Lebanon .....	75.6	78.2	79.8	81.3	82.6	86.3	90.7

TABLE S.13 (continued)

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Lesotho .....	43.7	45.6	49.5	50.4	52.4	65.0	76.3
Liberia.....	52.4	58.1	60.3	62.1	63.9	70.7	77.9
Libya .....	72.7	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.2	81.7	88.0
Lithuania.....	71.6	71.3	72.1	72.8	73.5	77.0	82.4
Luxembourg .....	78.3	79.5	80.5	81.3	82.0	85.4	91.4
Madagascar.....	60.0	62.2	64.5	66.6	68.5	74.2	81.3
Malawi .....	46.8	51.6	55.1	56.9	58.6	66.0	77.0
Malaysia.....	73.3	74.0	74.9	75.8	76.7	80.9	87.0
Maldives .....	71.8	75.5	77.7	79.4	80.9	85.8	91.4
Mali.....	50.3	52.7	54.8	56.8	58.7	65.7	73.3
Malta .....	77.9	78.8	79.7	80.5	81.4	84.7	90.6
Martinique .....	78.9	80.1	81.3	82.4	83.4	87.7	94.1
Mauritania.....	60.0	60.7	61.5	62.2	62.9	65.9	70.9
Mauritius.....	72.1	72.8	73.5	74.3	75.1	79.0	85.1
Mayotte.....	76.5	77.9	79.0	80.2	81.2	85.4	91.7
Mexico .....	75.0	76.3	77.4	78.5	79.5	83.9	90.0
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	67.6	68.3	68.9	69.5	70.0	72.4	77.8
Mongolia.....	64.1	66.1	67.4	68.5	69.5	73.9	81.9
Montenegro.....	73.4	74.2	74.8	75.3	75.8	78.3	83.2
Morocco.....	68.7	69.7	70.8	71.9	72.8	76.7	83.6
Mozambique.....	47.6	48.4	50.2	51.8	54.6	67.4	77.4
Myanmar.....	62.8	64.2	65.1	65.9	66.7	70.1	76.3
Namibia .....	53.4	60.1	64.3	65.3	66.3	71.9	79.4
Nepal.....	63.5	65.9	68.2	70.1	71.8	77.5	84.9
Netherlands.....	78.7	80.2	80.9	81.7	82.3	85.2	90.6
New Caledonia.....	74.1	75.2	76.2	77.3	78.4	82.9	88.9
New Zealand.....	79.0	80.2	81.0	81.8	82.5	85.6	91.4
Nicaragua.....	70.9	72.9	74.7	76.2	77.6	82.9	88.8
Niger .....	52.4	55.6	58.1	60.5	62.6	68.6	73.3
Nigeria .....	47.3	50.2	52.3	54.2	56.2	65.4	75.6
Norway .....	79.2	80.6	81.4	82.1	82.7	85.6	91.1
Oman .....	73.3	74.9	76.4	77.6	78.9	83.8	90.0
Pakistan.....	64.5	65.7	66.5	67.2	68.0	71.1	76.8
Panama.....	75.6	76.4	77.5	78.5	79.5	83.4	89.3
Papua New Guinea.....	59.6	61.5	62.3	63.1	63.8	66.7	72.0
Paraguay .....	70.8	71.8	72.2	72.7	73.1	75.8	82.2
Peru .....	71.6	73.1	74.7	76.1	77.4	82.7	88.9
Philippines.....	67.1	67.8	68.6	69.4	70.2	73.6	80.9
Poland .....	74.5	75.5	76.3	77.2	78.0	81.6	87.2
Portugal.....	77.3	78.7	79.8	80.8	81.7	85.3	91.4
Puerto Rico.....	76.8	77.9	78.8	79.6	80.4	83.3	88.5
Qatar .....	77.0	77.6	78.3	79.0	79.8	83.1	88.5
Republic of Korea .....	77.4	80.0	81.4	82.6	83.7	88.4	95.5
Republic of Moldova.....	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.4	70.0	73.0	79.7
Réunion.....	76.8	78.2	79.5	80.7	81.6	85.5	91.8
Romania.....	71.5	73.1	73.7	74.4	75.1	78.7	84.8
Russian Federation .....	65.0	67.2	67.9	68.5	69.2	72.4	78.9
Rwanda .....	50.1	59.8	63.6	66.0	68.0	74.4	81.3
Saint Lucia.....	72.1	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.2	79.8	85.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	70.7	71.9	72.4	73.0	73.5	76.4	82.6
Samoa .....	70.1	71.5	73.0	74.4	75.7	81.3	88.1
Sao Tome and Principe .....	63.8	65.5	66.2	66.9	67.6	70.5	76.1

TABLE S.13. (continued)

Country or area	Life expectancy at birth (years)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Saudi Arabia .....	73.1	74.3	75.4	76.4	77.4	81.8	87.8
Senegal.....	58.9	62.2	63.3	64.2	65.0	68.2	73.5
Serbia .....	72.4	73.3	74.0	74.6	75.3	78.7	84.6
Seychelles .....	72.1	72.4	73.1	74.0	74.8	79.0	84.7
Sierra Leone.....	40.1	44.0	45.3	46.8	48.2	56.1	69.4
Singapore.....	79.2	81.2	82.2	83.1	83.9	87.7	94.0
Slovakia .....	73.8	74.7	75.3	76.0	76.7	80.2	85.6
Slovenia .....	76.7	78.6	79.5	80.3	81.0	84.1	89.9
Solomon Islands .....	64.4	66.4	67.5	68.6	69.6	73.8	81.2
Somalia .....	51.5	53.2	54.9	56.5	58.1	65.0	73.5
South Africa.....	52.8	52.2	57.1	57.7	59.0	68.2	77.6
South Sudan.....	50.2	52.1	55.0	57.7	59.4	68.5	77.2
Spain .....	79.6	81.2	82.0	82.8	83.5	86.8	92.5
Sri Lanka.....	73.2	73.4	74.2	75.1	75.9	79.9	85.8
State of Palestine .....	71.3	72.2	73.1	74.0	74.8	78.7	85.2
Sudan .....	58.9	60.9	61.9	62.9	63.8	67.7	73.9
Suriname .....	68.1	69.6	70.9	71.9	72.9	76.4	82.3
Swaziland .....	45.8	47.4	49.2	48.7	50.4	62.3	75.7
Sweden.....	80.1	81.1	81.7	82.4	83.1	86.1	91.8
Switzerland.....	80.5	81.8	82.5	83.2	83.9	87.2	93.0
Syrian Arab Republic .....	73.9	75.0	74.4	75.5	76.6	81.5	87.6
Tajikistan .....	64.4	66.3	67.1	67.9	68.6	71.8	78.4
TFYR Macedonia .....	73.8	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.7	80.5	86.4
Thailand.....	71.5	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.2	80.5	86.4
Timor-Leste .....	61.5	64.5	67.3	69.5	71.2	76.9	85.1
Togo.....	53.9	54.7	56.4	57.9	59.4	67.6	76.5
Tonga .....	71.2	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.2	78.1	84.6
Trinidad and Tobago .....	68.7	69.3	69.8	70.3	70.9	73.6	79.9
Tunisia .....	73.7	74.6	75.8	76.9	77.9	82.4	88.1
Turkey.....	71.4	73.4	75.1	76.6	78.0	83.0	89.0
Turkmenistan.....	64.2	64.7	65.4	66.1	66.8	69.9	76.3
Uganda.....	50.5	55.2	59.0	60.8	62.5	71.1	79.7
Ukraine .....	67.5	67.9	68.5	69.0	69.5	71.9	77.5
United Arab Emirates.....	74.8	75.9	76.7	77.6	78.5	82.7	88.6
United Kingdom.....	78.4	79.6	80.4	81.2	82.0	85.0	90.5
United Republic of Tanzania .....	51.5	56.6	61.4	63.1	64.5	72.5	80.6
United States of America .....	77.1	78.1	78.9	79.6	80.4	83.5	88.8
United States Virgin Islands.....	78.1	78.9	80.0	81.1	82.0	85.7	91.3
Uruguay .....	75.3	76.4	77.1	77.9	78.7	82.1	87.7
Uzbekistan .....	67.2	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.3	72.0	78.0
Vanuatu.....	68.4	70.0	71.5	72.8	74.0	79.3	86.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) .....	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.3	76.1	80.1	86.0
Viet Nam.....	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.6	77.4	80.7	86.0
Western Sahara.....	63.9	66.0	67.6	68.9	69.9	73.6	79.9
Yemen.....	61.0	62.0	63.0	63.9	64.7	68.0	73.4
Zambia .....	43.9	50.9	57.7	61.3	63.4	70.4	77.8
Zimbabwe.....	43.1	47.3	59.8	62.5	63.6	71.0	80.8
Other non-specified areas.....	76.9	78.2	79.3	80.3	81.1	84.5	90.3

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.14. INFANT MORTALITY RATE BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
<b>World</b> .....	<b>48.3</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Afghanistan.....	90.7	78.3	67.3	59.1	52.6	32.1	14.4
Albania.....	20.2	16.1	14.4	12.5	10.9	5.9	2.2
Algeria.....	34.8	29.7	26.4	23.6	21.3	14.3	9.3
Angola.....	116.1	104.3	96.2	87.7	79.4	45.1	17.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	12.2	10.0	8.5	7.2	6.4	3.6	1.8
Argentina.....	15.0	13.4	11.4	9.8	8.3	5.0	2.4
Armenia.....	27.0	21.0	19.0	16.9	15.1	9.6	4.6
Aruba.....	17.8	16.0	14.8	13.7	12.6	8.4	4.8
Australia.....	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	0.8
Austria.....	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.5	0.8
Azerbaijan.....	52.0	41.1	39.6	35.4	31.7	18.6	7.9
Bahamas.....	11.6	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.2	3.8	1.6
Bahrain.....	9.8	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.4	3.3	2.1
Bangladesh.....	55.4	43.7	32.3	24.7	19.0	7.1	2.1
Barbados.....	13.9	11.6	10.1	8.7	7.4	3.0	1.1
Belarus.....	9.6	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.4	2.6	1.1
Belgium.....	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.9
Belize.....	17.7	15.6	12.9	10.9	8.8	3.5	1.3
Benin.....	82.4	73.8	68.7	64.3	60.5	45.8	26.6
Bhutan.....	50.3	40.8	30.7	23.3	18.7	8.2	2.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	55.6	45.6	39.1	32.9	28.1	15.1	6.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	9.9	9.0	7.6	6.6	5.9	3.9	2.2
Botswana.....	51.8	38.9	31.8	26.9	23.0	12.1	1.7
Brazil.....	27.4	23.6	19.5	15.9	13.0	6.4	2.7
Brunei Darussalam.....	6.6	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.7	1.2	0.4
Bulgaria.....	13.2	9.9	9.0	8.1	7.4	5.0	3.1
Burkina Faso.....	90.0	80.4	69.8	61.1	53.5	24.0	7.7
Burundi.....	98.9	93.4	87.0	80.1	74.0	36.0	13.7
Cambodia.....	66.7	51.1	40.6	33.3	27.7	14.9	7.5
Cameroon.....	86.8	82.5	73.5	65.3	58.3	32.9	15.2
Canada.....	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.3	1.2
Cape Verde.....	28.0	21.6	17.2	13.9	11.6	6.5	3.5
Central African Republic.....	112.1	105.5	93.3	83.5	74.7	36.1	13.7
Chad.....	110.2	105.3	95.8	86.8	78.1	43.6	17.8
Channel Islands.....	10.3	8.8	8.1	7.5	6.9	4.9	2.4
Chile.....	8.0	7.2	5.9	4.9	4.2	2.6	1.2
China.....	21.3	18.4	13.0	11.3	9.9	4.8	2.3
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.7
China, Macao SAR.....	6.5	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.9	1.7	0.9
Colombia.....	20.5	19.1	16.3	13.8	11.7	6.1	2.8
Comoros.....	77.8	72.3	67.2	62.7	58.6	42.7	21.4
Congo.....	79.6	72.9	63.6	56.5	50.3	29.0	14.2
Costa Rica.....	10.5	9.9	8.5	7.2	6.3	3.8	1.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	93.6	86.6	75.3	65.1	56.0	28.5	7.6
Croatia.....	6.5	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.1	2.6	1.5
Cuba.....	6.1	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.5	2.3	1.3
Curaçao.....	14.7	13.0	11.2	9.7	8.6	5.1	2.6
Cyprus.....	5.6	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.0
Czech Republic.....	4.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.0

TABLE S.14. (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea .....	28.5	27.3	22.0	17.8	14.6	7.5	5.3
Dem. Republic of the Congo .....	119.9	115.9	108.6	102.0	95.3	64.6	28.9
Denmark .....	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.3
Djibouti .....	68.1	63.4	55.3	48.9	43.5	25.5	13.6
Dominican Republic .....	35.0	29.6	25.6	21.8	18.6	9.5	3.9
Ecuador .....	24.9	21.1	17.0	14.0	11.9	6.3	2.8
Egypt .....	29.3	23.5	18.9	15.6	13.3	7.3	5.6
El Salvador .....	22.9	20.6	17.3	14.7	12.5	7.2	3.3
Equatorial Guinea .....	112.2	101.7	88.9	77.1	67.1	31.9	13.0
Eritrea .....	61.8	53.9	41.8	32.0	24.2	9.2	7.2
Estonia .....	7.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.8	1.8
Ethiopia .....	78.2	60.2	49.7	42.5	36.3	20.1	10.4
Fiji .....	19.0	17.9	16.0	14.3	12.8	7.0	1.8
Finland .....	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.8
France .....	4.3	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.8
French Guiana .....	15.4	14.0	12.2	10.5	9.2	5.8	2.7
French Polynesia .....	9.4	8.8	6.9	5.7	4.8	2.7	1.3
Gabon .....	57.7	51.2	43.3	38.1	33.2	17.7	9.0
Gambia .....	64.7	60.4	55.3	51.5	48.2	36.3	21.1
Georgia .....	29.0	22.0	19.4	17.0	14.8	8.7	3.9
Germany .....	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	0.8
Ghana .....	60.9	55.4	51.1	47.5	44.4	32.9	17.6
Greece .....	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.0
Grenada .....	12.0	10.2	8.9	7.9	7.1	4.1	2.4
Guadeloupe .....	8.7	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.2	2.4	1.0
Guam .....	13.5	11.4	9.7	8.3	7.3	4.4	1.8
Guatemala .....	38.7	30.1	23.4	18.9	15.3	6.7	2.6
Guinea .....	95.2	81.0	73.5	67.1	61.4	43.0	23.8
Guinea-Bissau .....	108.1	101.9	93.9	86.1	78.7	53.4	23.0
Guyana .....	35.9	31.0	28.5	26.4	24.5	17.4	7.5
Haiti .....	56.1	48.6	40.2	36.1	32.7	14.4	6.0
Honduras .....	31.2	27.8	22.3	19.0	15.3	6.7	2.3
Hungary .....	7.4	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7
Iceland .....	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.6
India .....	58.3	50.6	43.8	37.8	33.0	17.1	6.6
Indonesia .....	35.0	29.3	25.6	22.5	19.8	9.8	2.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of) .....	26.4	20.7	15.7	12.1	9.4	4.1	1.7
Iraq .....	34.3	32.9	28.1	24.5	21.5	12.3	5.9
Ireland .....	5.5	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.4
Israel .....	5.0	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.6	1.6	0.8
Italy .....	4.2	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.4
Jamaica .....	26.8	24.4	20.9	18.7	17.0	10.5	4.6
Japan .....	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.5
Jordan .....	22.4	19.7	17.1	14.8	12.8	6.8	2.9
Kazakhstan .....	32.1	27.0	24.6	22.6	20.8	13.0	5.8
Kenya .....	67.9	59.7	51.6	46.3	42.1	23.7	12.1
Kiribati .....	47.4	40.8	34.3	28.9	24.6	11.9	4.7
Kuwait .....	10.2	9.7	8.6	7.7	6.9	4.2	2.1
Kyrgyzstan .....	40.3	36.4	33.1	30.3	27.8	16.1	6.7
Lao People's Dem. Republic .....	58.4	47.3	36.2	28.2	22.2	10.8	5.5
Latvia .....	9.9	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.2	4.5	3.1
Lebanon .....	13.8	10.0	8.3	7.1	6.2	4.0	2.2



TABLE S.14. (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Lesotho.....	84.1	75.7	60.1	50.1	42.3	21.9	9.9
Liberia.....	96.9	71.8	61.2	52.2	44.4	17.2	6.6
Libya.....	20.8	16.8	13.8	11.4	9.7	5.9	4.0
Lithuania.....	7.7	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	3.5	2.5
Luxembourg.....	5.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.7
Madagascar.....	58.0	45.5	36.8	29.3	23.5	9.7	4.6
Malawi.....	107.4	95.2	86.1	78.2	71.5	48.0	25.1
Malaysia.....	6.8	4.8	4.1	3.5	2.9	1.2	0.4
Maldives.....	29.7	15.2	10.4	7.8	6.1	2.9	1.5
Mali.....	108.9	100.3	86.7	76.2	67.0	37.6	15.6
Malta.....	7.1	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.3	1.9	1.0
Martinique.....	8.5	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.5	2.3	0.9
Mauritania.....	77.3	76.3	71.7	67.1	63.0	47.2	25.9
Mauritius.....	13.4	13.2	11.5	9.9	8.5	3.6	1.6
Mayotte.....	7.6	5.6	4.2	3.3	2.7	1.5	0.8
Mexico.....	20.5	16.7	14.2	12.1	10.3	5.3	2.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	37.9	34.9	32.7	30.6	28.7	21.2	10.7
Mongolia.....	40.8	30.5	25.8	22.2	18.3	8.6	3.7
Montenegro.....	11.6	10.9	9.6	8.8	8.2	6.5	6.4
Morocco.....	38.0	32.2	26.3	21.8	18.3	9.7	6.7
Mozambique.....	99.8	87.1	74.3	64.3	54.8	29.0	13.9
Myanmar.....	58.4	52.7	48.9	45.4	42.2	29.0	13.1
Namibia.....	57.2	43.2	33.5	29.1	25.4	15.5	8.2
Nepal.....	55.2	44.7	35.5	28.2	22.8	11.9	5.8
Netherlands.....	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.1
New Caledonia.....	17.4	15.1	13.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	2.9
New Zealand.....	5.5	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.3	1.1
Nicaragua.....	26.4	21.5	16.6	12.9	10.8	5.4	2.5
Niger.....	81.8	63.7	53.6	45.3	38.5	20.8	13.2
Nigeria.....	104.0	89.9	76.3	65.3	57.4	27.6	7.4
Norway.....	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.5	0.8
Oman.....	14.6	9.8	7.3	6.2	5.4	3.2	1.7
Pakistan.....	76.6	71.4	65.1	58.7	52.9	31.8	12.1
Panama.....	20.2	17.1	14.6	12.8	11.1	6.4	2.7
Papua New Guinea.....	56.2	50.1	47.6	45.3	43.2	34.6	21.6
Paraguay.....	35.5	32.0	30.4	28.3	26.4	17.1	6.7
Peru.....	27.4	21.0	16.6	13.1	11.0	5.3	2.4
Philippines.....	26.3	23.0	21.0	19.2	17.6	11.0	3.0
Poland.....	7.2	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.5	2.9	1.6
Portugal.....	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.7
Puerto Rico.....	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.2	3.4	1.9
Qatar.....	9.4	7.5	6.5	5.8	5.2	3.5	2.0
Republic of Korea.....	5.3	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.1	0.9	0.3
Republic of Moldova.....	18.9	15.5	14.0	12.5	11.2	6.8	3.9
Réunion.....	7.6	5.6	4.2	3.3	2.7	1.5	0.8
Romania.....	16.9	12.0	10.5	9.3	8.3	4.6	2.5
Russian Federation.....	16.2	10.7	9.7	9.1	8.6	5.6	4.0
Rwanda.....	90.0	60.3	49.8	42.6	36.4	20.1	10.4
Saint Lucia.....	14.2	11.9	10.5	9.3	8.3	5.7	3.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	21.3	18.5	16.9	15.6	14.4	9.2	4.6
Samoa.....	25.7	22.4	19.7	17.4	15.7	10.1	4.7
Sao Tome and Principe.....	51.9	46.1	43.5	41.3	39.1	30.0	17.2

TABLE S.14. (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Saudi Arabia .....	18.0	14.0	11.2	9.0	7.6	3.8	1.8
Senegal.....	61.2	54.1	49.3	45.3	42.0	29.0	14.9
Serbia .....	14.1	12.4	10.9	9.8	8.8	6.2	5.7
Seychelles .....	10.6	10.2	8.2	6.6	5.8	3.7	2.3
Sierra Leone.....	139.6	127.2	116.7	106.8	97.0	57.2	18.9
Singapore .....	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.4
Slovakia .....	7.3	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.0
Slovenia .....	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.9
Solomon Islands .....	51.4	42.9	38.0	33.7	30.0	17.9	7.3
Somalia .....	97.0	89.8	79.5	70.9	64.5	41.1	18.7
South Africa.....	57.2	51.9	38.3	33.5	30.1	18.8	10.2
South Sudan.....	101.4	89.7	78.0	67.5	59.8	33.5	15.2
Spain .....	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.8
Sri Lanka.....	13.1	10.5	9.0	7.8	6.7	3.8	2.1
State of Palestine .....	24.6	22.2	19.2	17.1	15.4	10.4	5.5
Sudan .....	66.8	59.7	55.0	51.3	47.9	34.3	18.0
Suriname.....	24.2	22.2	17.4	15.0	13.2	7.8	4.1
Swaziland.....	86.7	75.9	64.6	57.9	51.7	26.5	10.6
Sweden.....	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.7
Switzerland .....	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	1.7	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic .....	17.8	14.9	17.7	14.4	11.7	5.5	2.3
Tajikistan .....	63.1	56.0	56.8	51.7	46.9	28.5	11.5
TFYR Macedonia .....	12.9	11.9	10.1	8.6	7.4	4.4	2.4
Thailand .....	14.3	11.8	9.9	8.5	7.3	4.3	2.3
Timor-Leste .....	64.0	51.0	39.3	30.9	24.9	11.7	4.7
Togo .....	77.4	74.7	66.4	59.7	53.8	24.4	7.3
Tonga .....	23.5	22.0	20.4	19.0	17.7	12.9	7.1
Trinidad and Tobago .....	28.9	26.6	24.1	22.1	20.2	12.5	6.4
Tunisia .....	23.0	18.7	15.5	12.5	10.9	6.3	3.7
Turkey.....	24.7	16.4	12.0	9.0	7.1	3.3	1.5
Turkmenistan .....	51.8	50.5	46.7	43.3	40.2	26.7	9.9
Uganda.....	79.3	66.8	57.0	50.2	44.7	23.4	11.3
Ukraine.....	14.8	12.6	11.7	11.1	10.6	7.6	5.3
United Arab Emirates .....	9.2	6.9	5.7	4.9	4.3	2.4	1.3
United Kingdom .....	5.3	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.2	1.9	0.8
United Republic of Tanzania.....	76.7	60.6	48.7	42.9	37.8	20.7	10.5
United States of America .....	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.9	3.2	1.7
United States Virgin Islands.....	11.5	10.6	9.4	8.5	7.8	5.4	2.6
Uruguay .....	14.4	13.1	11.5	10.2	9.0	5.5	2.7
Uzbekistan .....	49.9	47.1	44.0	40.4	37.2	24.2	10.2
Vanuatu.....	34.6	28.7	23.9	20.2	17.3	9.0	3.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	18.9	17.0	15.0	13.1	11.4	6.5	3.3
Viet Nam.....	19.6	15.8	14.1	12.6	11.2	7.4	4.3
Western Sahara .....	53.0	44.1	37.2	32.3	28.6	18.2	8.4
Yemen .....	68.0	61.3	56.2	51.7	47.9	32.0	14.4
Zambia .....	92.7	78.0	65.5	56.4	49.7	28.8	14.3
Zimbabwe .....	67.4	52.7	37.2	33.4	31.0	19.5	9.7
Other non-specified areas.....	6.1	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.0

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013).  
*World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.

TABLE S.15. UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	<i>Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)</i>						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
<b>World.....</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Afghanistan .....	129.1	109.5	92.3	79.5	69.3	39.2	16.8
Albania .....	24.5	17.6	15.7	13.6	11.9	6.6	2.6
Algeria.....	42.6	35.8	31.9	28.4	25.7	17.1	11.1
Angola.....	193.0	170.5	155.7	140.2	125.3	65.2	22.2
Antigua and Barbuda .....	15.2	12.5	10.6	9.1	8.0	4.4	2.2
Argentina.....	17.6	15.7	13.4	11.5	9.9	5.9	2.9
Armenia.....	30.2	23.7	21.5	19.2	17.2	11.1	5.4
Aruba.....	20.8	18.7	17.2	16.0	14.8	10.1	5.7
Australia.....	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.7	2.2	1.0
Austria.....	5.4	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.0	1.9	0.9
Azerbaijan.....	61.3	47.6	47.1	42.1	37.8	22.4	9.6
Bahamas.....	17.5	14.9	13.3	11.8	10.3	5.1	2.1
Bahrain.....	11.8	10.6	9.3	8.2	7.2	4.4	2.7
Bangladesh.....	73.9	56.0	41.8	32.1	24.9	9.6	2.9
Barbados.....	16.4	13.4	11.6	9.9	8.3	3.3	1.2
Belarus .....	12.2	8.1	7.3	6.6	5.8	3.4	1.5
Belgium.....	5.4	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.1
Belize.....	21.2	18.5	15.4	13.1	10.5	4.3	1.5
Benin.....	131.4	116.1	108.2	101.4	95.4	71.6	38.7
Bhutan.....	79.9	63.3	48.0	36.7	29.7	13.4	4.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	71.5	60.4	51.8	43.6	37.2	19.8	8.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	11.8	10.6	9.0	7.7	7.0	4.6	2.6
Botswana.....	69.6	50.5	40.7	33.6	28.1	14.2	2.3
Brazil.....	33.7	29.2	24.2	19.9	16.3	8.0	3.4
Brunei Darussalam.....	7.9	6.1	4.9	3.9	3.0	1.3	0.4
Bulgaria.....	15.8	11.8	10.8	9.7	8.8	6.0	3.7
Burkina Faso.....	173.0	156.5	136.9	119.7	104.2	44.1	12.1
Burundi.....	160.1	150.7	139.4	127.4	116.4	49.8	17.2
Cambodia.....	86.3	64.0	51.1	42.1	35.3	19.1	9.7
Cameroon.....	137.6	130.6	115.5	101.1	88.6	44.8	19.1
Canada.....	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.6	4.1	2.7	1.4
Cape Verde.....	33.9	25.7	20.2	16.1	13.4	7.5	4.0
Central African Republic.....	182.8	172.1	150.4	133.2	117.5	50.0	17.5
Chad.....	181.3	172.3	154.8	138.8	123.5	62.8	22.4
Channel Islands.....	11.9	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.1	5.8	2.8
Chile.....	9.8	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.2	3.1	1.5
China.....	24.6	21.0	16.4	14.2	12.2	5.7	2.7
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.0
China, Macao SAR.....	8.7	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.9	2.3	1.2
Colombia.....	28.8	26.4	22.7	19.3	16.3	8.5	3.6
Comoros.....	108.8	100.1	92.2	85.0	78.7	54.0	25.2
Congo.....	125.7	113.8	97.5	85.1	74.3	38.2	18.5
Costa Rica.....	12.3	11.5	9.9	8.5	7.5	4.5	2.1
Côte d'Ivoire.....	133.7	122.6	107.5	94.1	81.8	41.7	10.4
Croatia.....	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	3.2	1.8
Cuba.....	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.0	1.7
Curaçao.....	17.4	15.4	13.3	11.5	10.2	6.1	3.1
Cyprus.....	6.7	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.2	1.2
Czech Republic.....	5.0	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.2
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	36.3	34.6	27.9	22.5	18.5	9.4	6.3

TABLE S.15. (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Dem. Republic of the Congo .....	201.5	193.9	180.0	167.5	155.1	99.6	37.9
Denmark.....	5.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.5	1.5
Djibouti .....	105.5	97.5	83.4	72.3	62.6	32.7	17.1
Dominican Republic .....	38.4	32.8	28.5	24.4	20.9	10.8	4.6
Ecuador .....	30.0	25.8	21.0	17.3	14.8	7.9	3.4
Egypt.....	38.2	30.0	24.2	19.9	16.9	9.2	6.7
El Salvador.....	29.8	25.4	21.5	18.2	15.6	9.0	4.0
Equatorial Guinea .....	185.1	165.4	142.9	122.0	104.3	43.1	16.7
Eritrea.....	83.8	71.7	55.7	42.5	32.0	11.6	8.8
Estonia.....	9.4	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.6	2.3
Ethiopia .....	122.8	91.6	73.6	60.7	50.3	25.4	13.1
Fiji .....	23.8	22.5	19.9	17.6	15.7	8.2	2.0
Finland .....	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.0
France.....	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.1	1.9	0.9
French Guiana.....	18.0	16.3	14.2	12.4	10.9	7.0	3.2
French Polynesia.....	10.2	9.6	7.6	6.2	5.4	3.1	1.5
Gabon.....	87.6	76.7	65.1	56.7	48.8	23.9	10.4
Gambia.....	123.1	109.4	100.4	93.2	86.8	63.2	32.3
Georgia.....	32.0	25.0	22.1	19.4	16.9	10.1	4.5
Germany.....	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.0
Ghana .....	93.7	83.9	77.5	72.2	67.5	49.6	24.7
Greece .....	5.6	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.2	1.2
Grenada .....	16.4	13.9	12.2	10.9	9.7	5.6	3.1
Guadeloupe .....	10.0	7.8	6.3	5.4	4.7	2.7	1.1
Guam.....	15.7	13.2	11.2	9.6	8.5	5.1	2.0
Guatemala .....	48.6	39.6	31.1	25.1	20.3	9.1	3.4
Guinea.....	161.2	139.5	127.1	116.0	106.0	72.7	36.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	179.6	168.1	155.8	143.6	132.0	88.7	34.1
Guyana .....	44.4	37.7	34.5	31.7	29.3	20.4	8.4
Haiti.....	92.7	80.6	66.8	59.6	53.2	22.2	8.3
Honduras .....	44.7	40.1	32.4	27.6	22.3	9.4	3.0
Hungary.....	8.7	6.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5
Iceland.....	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.5	0.8
India.....	77.4	64.4	55.8	48.0	41.9	21.4	8.1
Indonesia.....	43.0	35.4	30.7	26.7	23.3	11.1	2.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	37.1	28.3	21.7	16.8	13.0	5.7	2.3
Iraq .....	41.3	37.6	32.3	28.2	24.7	14.4	7.0
Ireland .....	6.5	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.2	0.5
Israel.....	6.2	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.0	1.0
Italy .....	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.1	0.4
Jamaica.....	32.2	28.9	24.8	22.2	20.3	12.6	5.6
Japan.....	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.6
Jordan.....	26.2	22.8	19.8	17.2	14.9	7.9	3.4
Kazakhstan.....	38.5	32.8	29.9	27.5	25.4	15.9	7.0
Kenya .....	103.0	90.4	77.0	67.6	60.0	30.2	15.7
Kiribati .....	61.1	51.1	42.1	34.9	29.4	13.8	5.4
Kuwait.....	13.3	12.5	11.2	10.0	8.9	5.3	2.6
Kyrgyzstan.....	48.6	45.7	41.6	38.1	34.9	20.3	8.4
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	75.5	58.6	44.8	34.0	26.2	12.7	6.4
Latvia.....	12.3	9.4	8.7	8.0	7.4	5.4	3.7
Lebanon.....	16.0	11.6	9.7	8.3	7.2	4.6	2.6
Lesotho.....	115.9	104.9	82.0	66.7	54.8	26.7	11.7

TABLE S.15 (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Liberia .....	139.8	99.9	85.2	73.0	62.2	23.9	9.0
Libya .....	24.2	19.5	16.2	13.5	11.5	7.0	4.7
Lithuania .....	9.8	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.7	4.4	3.1
Luxembourg .....	6.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.7	0.9
Madagascar .....	86.8	67.4	54.5	43.1	34.3	13.8	6.2
Malawi .....	159.2	135.7	118.5	104.9	93.9	58.9	29.2
Malaysia .....	8.7	6.1	5.1	4.3	3.6	1.3	0.5
Maldives.....	37.3	18.3	12.6	9.5	7.5	3.6	1.8
Mali .....	205.1	187.3	164.6	145.0	127.3	68.5	23.7
Malta .....	9.3	7.9	6.7	5.7	5.0	3.1	1.5
Martinique.....	10.0	8.9	7.3	6.1	5.3	2.7	1.0
Mauritania .....	116.5	113.9	107.2	100.5	94.5	70.4	36.4
Mauritius.....	16.1	15.2	13.1	11.2	9.5	3.9	1.7
Mayotte .....	9.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	3.0	1.6	0.9
Mexico .....	24.8	20.4	17.3	14.8	12.6	6.6	2.6
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	47.5	43.1	40.0	37.2	34.7	24.9	12.4
Mongolia.....	49.4	37.0	31.4	26.9	22.3	10.6	4.6
Montenegro .....	12.7	11.7	10.4	9.6	8.9	7.3	7.2
Morocco .....	46.8	39.2	32.0	26.5	22.3	11.8	7.9
Mozambique .....	157.8	136.4	115.6	98.6	81.9	38.4	18.0
Myanmar.....	78.3	69.3	63.4	58.0	53.2	35.0	15.2
Namibia .....	75.0	55.8	42.0	35.7	30.7	18.3	9.5
Nepal .....	73.4	57.1	43.9	34.1	27.1	14.0	6.9
Netherlands .....	5.9	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	2.4	1.3
New Caledonia.....	20.4	17.5	15.2	13.2	11.6	7.1	3.3
New Zealand.....	6.8	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.4	2.9	1.4
Nicaragua .....	32.2	25.9	20.1	15.7	13.1	6.7	3.1
Niger.....	191.1	149.0	126.6	106.2	89.1	43.7	21.6
Nigeria.....	171.8	142.2	122.2	105.9	93.3	44.0	10.6
Norway.....	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.0
Oman.....	17.9	11.8	8.9	7.6	6.6	4.0	2.1
Pakistan .....	89.4	77.7	71.0	64.2	58.0	35.3	13.7
Panama .....	25.4	21.5	18.5	16.2	14.2	8.1	3.4
Papua New Guinea.....	75.1	65.8	62.0	58.6	55.6	43.2	25.8
Paraguay.....	42.6	38.5	36.6	34.1	31.7	20.6	8.2
Peru .....	40.4	32.6	26.2	20.6	17.2	8.1	3.2
Philippines.....	34.9	30.2	27.4	24.9	22.6	13.7	3.4
Poland.....	8.4	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.2	3.4	1.9
Portugal .....	6.2	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	1.7	0.9
Puerto Rico.....	9.7	9.1	8.1	7.2	6.6	4.3	2.3
Qatar.....	11.5	9.2	7.9	7.0	6.3	4.2	2.4
Republic of Korea.....	6.8	5.9	4.3	3.3	2.6	1.1	0.4
Republic of Moldova .....	23.3	19.2	17.3	15.5	13.9	8.4	4.8
Réunion .....	9.0	6.6	4.8	3.7	3.0	1.6	0.9
Romania .....	20.0	14.2	12.5	11.1	9.9	5.6	3.0
Russian Federation.....	19.6	13.2	11.9	11.2	10.6	7.0	4.9
Rwanda.....	145.4	91.9	73.8	61.0	50.4	25.4	13.2
Saint Lucia .....	19.2	16.0	14.2	12.7	11.3	7.6	4.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines .....	26.8	23.4	21.4	19.8	18.2	11.6	5.6
Samoa.....	31.1	26.8	23.4	20.7	18.6	11.9	5.6
Sao Tome and Principe.....	77.4	67.1	62.6	58.6	54.8	39.6	22.0
Saudi Arabia.....	20.8	15.4	12.3	10.0	8.4	4.3	2.1

TABLE S.15. (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)						
	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2045-2050	2095-2100
Senegal.....	114.1	82.1	74.9	68.9	63.7	43.5	20.7
Serbia.....	16.8	14.7	12.9	11.6	10.4	7.4	6.7
Seychelles.....	13.4	12.7	10.2	8.4	7.3	4.7	2.8
Sierra Leone.....	227.7	201.8	186.6	172.3	158.0	95.8	28.5
Singapore.....	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.5
Slovakia.....	8.9	7.6	6.6	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.8
Slovenia.....	4.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.1
Solomon Islands.....	67.3	54.3	47.4	41.3	36.4	20.9	8.5
Somalia.....	160.7	147.0	131.2	116.8	105.3	61.1	21.9
South Africa.....	76.7	71.7	50.8	42.8	37.7	22.7	12.0
South Sudan.....	164.9	143.2	122.8	104.5	91.0	45.6	19.1
Spain.....	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.0
Sri Lanka.....	16.4	13.1	11.3	9.8	8.4	4.7	2.5
State of Palestine.....	28.9	25.8	23.0	20.5	18.4	12.5	6.6
Sudan.....	106.1	93.3	86.2	79.5	73.3	48.0	21.1
Suriname.....	31.9	29.5	23.2	20.2	17.6	10.3	5.2
Swaziland.....	127.7	113.5	92.0	80.6	70.5	33.8	12.9
Sweden.....	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.7	0.9
Switzerland.....	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.0	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic.....	20.8	17.4	20.6	16.8	13.7	6.5	2.7
Tajikistan.....	82.4	72.5	73.0	66.3	60.1	36.2	14.4
TFYR Macedonia.....	13.6	12.5	10.7	9.1	7.8	4.8	2.7
Thailand.....	16.6	13.7	11.6	9.9	8.5	5.0	2.8
Timor-Leste.....	87.2	66.7	49.1	37.5	29.6	13.6	5.5
Togo.....	123.7	115.6	103.1	93.0	84.0	37.3	10.3
Tonga.....	28.2	26.3	24.4	22.6	21.0	15.3	8.4
Trinidad and Tobago.....	36.5	33.5	30.5	27.9	25.5	15.8	7.9
Tunisia.....	25.6	20.4	17.0	13.9	12.1	7.2	4.4
Turkey.....	34.1	23.0	17.6	13.3	10.6	4.8	2.0
Turkmenistan.....	65.9	64.3	59.5	55.2	51.2	33.8	12.3
Uganda.....	123.5	102.1	86.1	74.1	64.3	30.0	14.5
Ukraine.....	18.1	15.1	13.9	13.2	12.7	9.2	6.3
United Arab Emirates.....	10.7	8.1	6.7	5.8	5.0	2.8	1.6
United Kingdom.....	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.7	2.2	1.0
United Republic of Tanzania.....	118.8	91.6	72.0	61.5	52.7	26.4	13.5
United States of America.....	8.3	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.8	3.8	2.1
United States Virgin Islands.....	13.4	12.3	10.9	9.9	9.1	6.2	3.0
Uruguay.....	17.3	15.9	14.1	12.5	11.1	6.8	3.2
Uzbekistan.....	60.0	57.0	53.3	49.0	45.1	29.4	12.3
Vanuatu.....	42.5	34.6	28.4	23.7	20.2	10.5	4.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	24.3	21.9	19.4	16.9	14.7	8.5	4.2
Viet Nam.....	25.0	22.8	20.4	18.3	16.3	10.6	5.8
Western Sahara.....	69.8	56.1	46.1	39.4	34.5	21.4	9.8
Yemen.....	93.7	83.2	76.3	70.2	64.9	42.8	18.2
Zambia.....	143.6	121.6	101.8	85.0	73.6	38.0	18.1
Zimbabwe.....	96.7	75.9	52.8	45.7	41.6	25.2	12.6
Other non-specified areas.....	7.8	6.5	5.3	4.3	3.7	2.2	1.2

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision*. New York: United Nations

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2013 are considered.